

## MEND – Islamophobia Poll October 2018

Methodology: ComRes surveyed 2,021 British adults online between 15<sup>th</sup> and 16<sup>th</sup> October 2018. Data were weighted to be representative of all GB adults by age, gender and region. ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules. Full tables at [www.comresglobal.com](http://www.comresglobal.com)

*All press releases or other publications must be checked with ComRes before use. ComRes requires 48 hours to check a press release unless otherwise agreed.*

For information about commissioning research please contact [info@comresglobal.com](mailto:info@comresglobal.com) or call +44 (0)20 7871 8660.

To register for Pollwatch, featuring commentary and insight from the ComRes team, please email: [pollwatch@comresglobal.com](mailto:pollwatch@comresglobal.com)

### REPUTATION | COMMUNICATIONS | PUBLIC POLICY

Four Millbank | London | SW1P 3JA | T. +44 (0)20 7871 8660

Rond-Point Schuman / Schumanplein 6 | Box 5 | 1040 Bruxelles | T. +32 (0)2 234 63 82

51/F Raffles City | No.268 Xi Zang Middle Road | HuangPu District Shanghai | 200001 China | T. +86 (0)21 2312 7674

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 1  
**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**  
**Summary Table**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Statements								
	Islamophobia is a real problem in today's society	I would be concerned if a Muslim family moved in next door to me	I don't see any circumstances under which I would stop my child from visiting a mosque	I would not be concerned if a member of my family married a Muslim	I would be concerned if a mosque was built in my neighbourhood	Islam is not a religion that promotes terrorism	Western liberal society can never be compatible with Islam	Muslims in Britain should always obey British laws	Prejudice against Islam makes it difficult to be a Muslim in this country
Unweighted base	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
Weighted base	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
NET: Agree	1168 58%	452 22%	915 45%	811 40%	860 43%	913 45%	870 43%	1804 89%	978 48%
Strongly agree (4)	378 19%	158 8%	298 15%	277 14%	430 21%	302 15%	365 18%	1269 63%	237 12%
Agree (3)	789 39%	295 15%	617 31%	534 26%	430 21%	611 30%	505 25%	535 26%	742 37%
Disagree (2)	308 15%	702 35%	329 16%	389 19%	497 25%	345 17%	412 20%	43 2%	348 17%
Strongly disagree (1)	163 8%	532 26%	276 14%	382 19%	329 16%	286 14%	178 9%	21 1%	173 9%
NET: Disagree	471 23%	1235 61%	605 30%	771 38%	826 41%	631 31%	589 29%	64 3%	521 26%
Prefer not to say	53 3%	57 3%	71 4%	58 3%	54 3%	81 4%	57 3%	33 2%	57 3%
Don't know	329 16%	277 14%	429 21%	381 19%	281 14%	396 20%	504 25%	121 6%	465 23%
Mean	2.84	2.05	2.62	2.45	2.57	2.60	2.72	3.63	2.70
Standard deviation	0.89	0.93	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.00	0.97	0.59	0.87
Standard error	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 2

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Islamophobia is a real problem in today's society**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
NET: Agree	1168 58%	525 53%	643 62%A	145 65%FG	209 60%g	189 58%	190 53%	155 52%	280 60%fg	354 62%jk	379 56%	434 57%	355 64%NO	341 60%nO	219 53%	253 51%	169 56%	491 57%
Strongly agree	(4) 19%	378 17%	206 20%	57 25%eFGH	95 27%EFGH	60 19%	49 14%	50 17%	68 14%	152 26%JK	109 16%	117 15%	114 21%	112 20%	69 17%	84 17%	69 23%	167 19%
Agree	(3) 39%	789 36%	437 42%A	88 39%	114 33%	128 40%d	142 40%d	105 35%	212 45%DG	202 35%	270 40%	317 41%l	241 44%nO	230 40%o	150 37%	169 34%	99 33%	324 37%
Disagree	(2) 15%	308 19%B	124 12%	22 10%	38 11%	40 12%	64 18%CD	56 19%CDE	87 19%CDE	60 11%	104 15%l	144 19%l	87 16%	79 14%	64 16%	78 16%	44 15%	126 15%
Strongly disagree	(1) 8%	163 12%B	44 4%	13 6%	28 8%	24 7%	37 10%c	23 8%	38 8%	41 7%	61 9%	61 8%	39 7%	41 7%	39 10%	43 9%	19 7%	82 9%
NET: Disagree	471 23%	303 31%B	168 16%	34 15%	67 19%	64 20%	101 28%CDE	79 26%CDE	126 27%CDE	101 18%	165 24%l	204 27%l	126 23%	120 21%	103 25%	121 25%	64 21%	207 24%
Prefer not to say	53 3%	21 2%	32 3%	9 4%f	11 3%	7 2%	6 2%	10 3%	10 2%	21 4%j	13 2%	20 3%	8 1%	13 2%	16 4%L	17 4%L	9 3%	25 3%
Don't know	329 16%	137 14%	192 19%A	35 16%h	63 18%H	64 20%H	60 17%H	56 19%H	51 11%	98 17%	124 18%K	107 14%	62 11%	94 16%L	73 18%L	100 20%L	58 19%	144 17%
Mean	2.84	2.70	2.99A	3.06eFGH	3.00FGH	2.89Fh	2.69	2.78	2.76	3.02JK	2.78	2.77	2.89no	2.89o	2.77	2.78	2.94	2.82
Standard deviation	0.89	0.96	0.79	0.85	0.95	0.88	0.90	0.89	0.84	0.91	0.89	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.93
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.04

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 3

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Islamophobia is a real problem in today's society**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
NET: Agree	1168 58%	98 56%H	58 58%H	1012 58%	50 59%H	144 62%H	95 56%H	73 40%	89 60%H	110 57%H	166 61%H	163 58%H	121 67%AgHJI
Strongly agree	(4) 378 19%	18 10%	23 23%AL	337 19%A	19 23%AI	48 21%AL	28 17%	30 17%	26 17%a	36 19%A	60 22%AL	38 14%	51 28%AfGHIJL
Agree	(3) 789 39%	80 45%H	35 35%h	674 39%	31 36%h	96 41%H	67 40%H	42 23%	64 43%H	74 38%H	106 39%H	125 44%H	70 39%H
Disagree	(2) 308 15%	27 15%	14 14%	267 15%	15 18%	37 16%	28 17%	37 20%IM	22 15%	34 17% <i>m</i>	37 14%	38 13%	18 10%
Strongly disagree	(1) 163 8%	15 8% <i>i</i>	8 8%	140 8%	5 6%	13 6%	7 4%	24 13%FGII	4 3%	17 9% <i>gl</i>	28 10% <i>fGI</i>	20 7%	22 12%FGII
NET: Disagree	471 23%	42 24%	22 22%	407 23%	21 24%	51 22%	35 21%	60 34%abFGIKLM	27 18%	51 26%	65 24%	58 20%	40 22%
Prefer not to say	53 3%	3 2%	6 5%fgJM	45 3%	3 4%M	3 1%	2 1%	9 5%fgJM	7 5%fJM	2 1%	8 3%M	10 4% <i>jM</i>	-
Don't know	329 16%	34 19% <i>kM</i>	15 15%	280 16%	11 12%	35 15%	37 22% <i>KM</i>	38 21% <i>KM</i>	25 17%	32 16%	33 12%	52 18% <i>kM</i>	19 11%
Mean	2.84	2.72	2.92H	2.85	2.91h	2.92aH	2.90H	2.60	2.95AH	2.80	2.86H	2.82H	2.94aH
Standard deviation	0.89	0.82	0.93	0.89	0.89	0.84	0.79	1.03	0.75	0.91	0.94	0.82	0.99
Standard error	0.02	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.08

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 4

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**I would be concerned if a Muslim family moved in next door to me**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
NET: Agree	452 22%	250 25%B	202 20%	32 14%	63 18%	65 20%	89 25%CD	74 25%Cd	129 28%CDE	96 17%	155 23%l	202 26%l	104 19%	114 20%	111 27%LM	123 25%Lm	49 16%	200 23%P
Strongly agree	(4) 8%	101 10%B	57 5%	8 4%	19 5%	25 8% <sub>c</sub>	29 8% <sub>c</sub>	33 11%CD	44 9%CD	27 5%	54 8% <sub>l</sub>	77 10% <sub>l</sub>	32 6%	41 7%	37 9%	49 10% <sub>L</sub>	24 8%	64 7%
Agree	(3) 15%	149 15%	146 14%	24 11%	45 13%	40 12%	61 17% <sub>c</sub>	40 14%	85 18% <sub>CdE</sub>	69 12%	100 15%	125 16% <sub>l</sub>	72 13%	73 13%	74 18% <sub>lm</sub>	75 15%	25 9%	136 16% <sub>P</sub>
Disagree	(2) 35%	330 34%	372 36%	59 26%	92 26%	127 39% <sub>CD</sub>	130 36% <sub>CD</sub>	109 37% <sub>CD</sub>	185 40% <sub>CD</sub>	151 26%	257 38% <sub>l</sub>	294 38% <sub>l</sub>	208 38% <sub>nO</sub>	225 40% <sub>NO</sub>	128 31%	141 29%	112 37%	282 33%
Strongly disagree	(1) 26%	251 25%	281 27%	90 40% <sub>EFGH</sub>	126 36% <sub>EFGH</sub>	75 23%	86 24% <sub>h</sub>	68 23%	87 19%	216 38% <sub>JK</sub>	161 24%	155 20%	169 31% <sub>No</sub>	148 26%	92 23%	123 25%	88 29%	245 28%
NET: Disagree	1235 61%	582 59%	653 63% <sub>a</sub>	149 66% <sub>h</sub>	218 62%	203 63%	216 60%	177 59%	272 58%	367 64% <sub>k</sub>	419 61%	449 59%	377 68% <sub>NO</sub>	373 66% <sub>NO</sub>	220 54%	264 54%	199 67%	527 61%
Prefer not to say	57 3%	22 2%	35 3%	13 6% <sub>EFGH</sub>	12 4%	7 2%	8 2%	5 2%	11 2%	25 4% <sub>jk</sub>	15 2%	16 2%	9 2%	12 2%	18 4% <sub>Lm</sub>	19 4% <sub>L</sub>	7 3%	28 3%
Don't know	277 14%	132 13%	145 14%	31 14%	56 16% <sub>h</sub>	48 15%	44 12%	43 14%	55 12%	87 15%	93 14%	98 13%	61 11%	69 12%	62 15%	85 17% <sub>LM</sub>	43 14%	112 13%
Mean	2.05	2.12 <sub>B</sub>	1.97	1.73	1.85	2.06 <sub>CD</sub>	2.11 <sub>CD</sub>	2.15 <sub>CD</sub>	2.21 <sub>CDE</sub>	1.80	2.08 <sub>l</sub>	2.19 <sub>lj</sub>	1.93	2.01	2.17 <sub>LM</sub>	2.13 <sub>Lm</sub>	1.94	2.02
Standard deviation	0.93	0.98	0.87	0.86	0.92	0.90	0.92	0.97	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.87	0.89	0.96	1.00	0.91	0.94
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.04

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 5

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**I would be concerned if a Muslim family moved in next door to me**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
NET: Agree	452 22%	30 17%	27 26%	395 23%	23 27%a	59 25%a	39 23%	38 21%	32 22%	44 23%	60 22%	60 21%	41 23%
Strongly agree	(4) 158 8%	10 6%	11 10%	138 8%	3 4%	25 11%ej	14 8%	13 7%	11 7%	11 6%	19 7%	25 9%	17 9%
Agree	(3) 295 15%	21 12%	16 16%	258 15%	20 23%AfhLm	34 15%	25 15%	25 14%	21 14%	33 17%	41 15%	34 12%	24 13%
Disagree	(2) 702 35%	66 37%	36 36%	601 34%	31 37%	77 33%	66 39%	73 40%kl	50 34%	71 37%	85 31%	88 31%	60 34%
Strongly disagree	(1) 532 26%	48 27%h	19 19%	465 27%	20 23%	59 25%	45 27%h	32 18%	38 26%	51 26%h	91 33%BfHl	74 26%h	55 31%bH
NET: Disagree	1235 61%	113 65%	56 55%	1065 61%	51 60%	136 58%	111 65%	105 58%	87 59%	123 63%	176 64%	162 57%	116 64%
Prefer not to say	57 3%	3 2%	7 7%DAFGJKM	47 3%	4 4%	4 2%	3 2%	9 5%afjm	4 2%	3 1%	6 2%	13 4%j	3 2%
Don't know	277 14%	29 17%	12 12%	236 14%	7 9%	34 15%	17 10%	28 15%	25 17%	24 13%	31 11%	49 17%egk	21 12%
Mean	2.05	1.95	2.22AK	2.05	2.09	2.13k	2.05	2.13	2.04	2.02	1.95	2.05	2.01
Standard deviation	0.93	0.87	0.95	0.93	0.84	0.99	0.92	0.87	0.93	0.88	0.94	0.97	0.97
Standard error	0.02	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 6

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**  
**I don't see any circumstances under which I would stop my child from visiting a mosque**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
NET: Agree	915 45%	423 43%	493 48%a	117 52%EFG	178 51%EFG	132 41%	133 37%	126 42%	230 49%EFg	295 51%J	265 39%	356 46%J	289 52%NO	284 50%NO	168 41%	175 36%	154 51%Q	357 41%
Strongly agree	(4) 298 15%	124 13%	174 17%A	45 20%FGH	76 22%EFGH	49 15%	45 12%	31 10%	52 11%	121 21%JK	94 14%	83 11%	113 20%MNO	67 12%	57 14%	61 12%	58 19%q	121 14%
Agree	(3) 617 31%	298 30%	319 31%	72 32%f	102 29%	83 26%	88 25%	94 32%f	178 38%DEFg	174 30%j	171 25%	272 36%iJ	176 32%O	217 38%LNO	110 27%	113 23%	96 32%	236 27%
Disagree	(2) 329 16%	173 18%	156 15%	40 18%g	47 13%	52 16%	84 23%DEGH	35 12%	72 15%	86 15%	135 20%IK	107 14%	93 17%	81 14%	73 18%	82 17%	42 14%	159 18%
Strongly disagree	(1) 276 14%	162 16%B	114 11%	16 7%	44 13%c	50 15%C	53 15%C	58 19%CDH	56 12%c	60 10%	103 15%I	114 15%I	54 10%	62 11%	66 16%LM	96 19%LM	29 10%	127 15%p
NET: Disagree	605 30%	335 34%B	271 26%	55 25%	91 26%	101 31%	137 38%CDegH	93 31%	128 27%	146 25%	238 35%IK	221 29%	146 27%	142 25%	139 34%LM	178 36%LM	71 24%	286 33%P
Prefer not to say	71 4%	28 3%	44 4%	13 6%gh	13 4%	11 3%	14 4%	7 2%	13 3%	26 5%k	25 4%	20 3%	12 2%	23 4%l	17 4%	19 4%	13 4%	35 4%
Don't know	429 21%	201 20%	228 22%	39 17%	68 19%	80 25%c	74 21%	73 24%c	95 20%	107 19%	154 23%	168 22%	104 19%	118 21%	87 21%	119 24%L	61 20%	189 22%
Mean	2.62	2.51	2.72A	2.85EFGH	2.78EFGh	2.56	2.46	2.45	2.63FG	2.81JK	2.51	2.56	2.80mNO	2.68nO	2.52	2.40	2.81Q	2.54
Standard deviation	1.00	1.00	0.98	0.92	1.03	1.05	0.99	1.03	0.92	0.99	1.02	0.97	0.96	0.91	1.03	1.06	0.96	1.01
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.04

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 7

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**  
**I don't see any circumstances under which I would stop my child from visiting a mosque**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
NET: Agree	915 45%	69 39%	40 40%	806 46%	38 45%	106 45%	80 47%	79 44%	65 44%	91 47%	147 54%ABfhiL	117 41%	84 47%
Strongly agree	(4) 298 15%	23 13%	11 10%	264 15%	13 16%	29 13%	27 16%	23 13%	20 14%	32 17%	48 17%l	34 12%	38 21%aBFhL
Agree	(3) 617 31%	46 26%	30 29%	542 31%	25 30%	76 33%	53 31%	56 31%	45 30%	58 30%	99 36%AM	83 29%	46 26%
Disagree	(2) 329 16%	39 22%DijKL	17 17%	273 16%	18 22%	37 16%	31 19%	31 17%	20 14%	27 14%	37 13%	40 14%	31 17%
Strongly disagree	(1) 276 14%	23 13%	18 18%i	236 14%	9 10%	38 16%i	18 11%	23 13%	14 9%	23 12%	34 12%	47 17%i	31 17%i
NET: Disagree	605 30%	61 35%ljk	35 35%i	509 29%	27 32%	75 32%i	50 29%	54 30%	34 23%	50 26%	70 26%	87 31%	61 34%ljk
Prefer not to say	71 4%	4 2%	5 5%f	62 4%	3 4%	4 2%	4 2%	10 6%F	8 5%f	5 3%	9 3%	13 5%f	5 3%
Don't know	429 21%	41 24%	20 20%	367 21%	16 19%	48 21%	36 21%	37 20%	41 28%KM	49 25%km	47 17%	65 23%	30 17%
Mean	2.62	2.54	2.44	2.63	2.65	2.53	2.68	2.59	2.72b	2.71bl	2.74aBfL	2.51	2.63
Standard deviation	1.00	0.98	1.01	1.00	0.96	1.00	0.96	0.97	0.95	1.00	0.97	1.02	1.09
Standard error	0.03	0.09	0.11	0.03	0.12	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.09

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**



## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 8

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**I would not be concerned if a member of my family married a Muslim**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
NET: Agree	811 40%	392 40%	419 41%	132 59% DEFGH	155 44% gH	125 39%	136 38%	109 36%	154 33%	287 50% JK	261 38%	262 34%	243 44% NO	244 43% NO	144 35%	180 37%	126 42%	364 42%
Strongly agree	(4) 277 14%	135 14%	141 14%	63 28% dEFGH	71 20% EFGH	35 11% h	49 14% gH	25 8%	33 7%	135 23% JK	84 12% K	58 8%	82 15%	75 13%	54 13%	66 13%	42 14%	136 16%
Agree	(3) 534 26%	257 26%	278 27%	69 31% d	84 24%	90 28%	88 24%	84 28%	120 26%	153 27%	177 26%	204 27%	160 29% NO	170 30% NO	91 22%	114 23%	84 28%	229 26%
Disagree	(2) 389 19%	185 19%	204 20%	32 14%	59 17%	57 18%	81 23% Cd	51 17%	110 23% CDeg	91 16%	137 20% i	161 21% l	119 22% N	109 19%	64 16%	96 20%	62 21%	151 17%
Strongly disagree	(1) 382 19%	219 22% B	163 16%	19 8%	57 16% C	66 21% C	62 17% C	68 23% Cd	111 24% CDF	76 13%	129 19% l	178 23% lj	94 17%	91 16%	97 24% LM	101 20% m	41 14%	167 19% p
NET: Disagree	771 38%	404 41% B	367 35%	51 23%	116 33% C	123 38% C	143 40% Cd	119 40% C	220 47% CDEfg	166 29%	266 39% l	339 44% lj	213 39%	200 35%	161 39%	196 40%	103 35%	318 37%
Prefer not to say	58 3%	23 2%	35 3%	10 4%	15 4%	6 2%	7 2%	6 2%	15 3%	25 4% J	13 2%	20 3%	13 2%	16 3%	15 4%	14 3%	11 4%	23 3%
Don't know	381 19%	167 17%	214 21% A	32 14%	64 18%	69 21% c	72 20% c	66 22% Ch	78 17%	96 17%	141 21%	144 19%	82 15%	108 19% l	90 22% L	101 21% L	59 20%	161 19%
Mean	2.45	2.39	2.51 A	2.97 DEFGH	2.63 EFGH	2.38 H	2.44 H	2.29	2.20	2.76 JK	2.41 K	2.24	2.51 N	2.51 No	2.33	2.39	2.56	2.49
Standard deviation	1.04	1.06	1.01	0.97	1.09	1.03	1.02	1.01	0.97	1.05	1.02	0.98	1.01	1.00	1.10	1.06	0.99	1.07
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.04

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 9

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**I would not be concerned if a member of my family married a Muslim**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
NET: Agree	811 40%	67 38%	38 37%	707 41%	29 34%	103 44%	70 41%	68 38%	61 42%	76 39%	119 44%	106 38%	73 41%
Strongly agree	(4) 277 14%	22 12%	12 12%	242 14%	13 15%	42 18%HJ	23 13%	16 9%	24 16%h	20 10%	41 15%h	35 12%	29 16%h
Agree	(3) 534 26%	45 26%	25 25%	464 27%	16 19%	61 26%	48 28%	52 29%	38 25%	56 29%	78 28%	71 25%	44 25%
Disagree	(2) 389 19%	35 20%	20 20%	334 19%	24 29%FHikIM	35 15%	36 21%	28 16%	24 17%	50 26%FHikIM	51 19%	54 19%	31 17%
Strongly disagree	(1) 382 19%	34 20%i	23 22%i	325 19%	16 19%	39 17%	30 18%	30 17%	16 11%	36 19%i	61 22%i	51 18%i	47 26%FghIL
NET: Disagree	771 38%	69 39%i	43 43%fl	659 38%	40 47%FHI	74 32%	66 39%i	58 32%	40 27%	87 45%FHI	111 41%fl	105 37%i	77 43%Fhl
Prefer not to say	58 3%	3 2%	5 5%	50 3%	1 2%	4 2%	2 1%	10 6%afg	4 2%	4 2%	9 3%	13 5%fg	4 2%
Don't know	381 19%	37 21%jK	15 15%	328 19%	14 16%	52 22%JKm	31 18%	44 24%JKM	42 29%BeGJKIM	27 14%	34 12%	59 21%jKm	26 14%
Mean	2.45	2.40	2.34	2.46	2.38	2.60bJm	2.46	2.43	2.68aBehJKIM	2.37	2.43	2.43	2.36
Standard deviation	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.08	1.02	0.99	1.00	0.96	1.06	1.03	1.11
Standard error	0.03	0.09	0.11	0.03	0.13	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 10

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**I would be concerned if a mosque was built in my neighbourhood**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
NET: Agree	860 43%	478 48%B	382 37%	57 26%	121 34% <b>C</b>	125 39% <b>C</b>	174 49% <b>CDE</b>	140 47% <b>CDe</b>	243 52% <b>CDE</b>	178 31%	299 44% <b>I</b>	383 50% <b>J</b>	222 40%	204 36%	197 48% <b>LM</b>	237 48% <b>LM</b>	103 34%	366 42% <b>P</b>
Strongly agree	(4) 21%	430 26% <b>B</b>	172 17%	23 10%	55 16%	62 19% <b>C</b>	92 26% <b>CDe</b>	76 25% <b>CDe</b>	122 26% <b>CDE</b>	78 14%	154 23% <b>I</b>	198 26% <b>I</b>	96 17%	99 17%	100 24% <b>LM</b>	135 27% <b>LM</b>	44 15%	178 20% <b>p</b>
Agree	(3) 21%	430 22%	210 20%	34 15%	66 19%	64 20%	82 23% <b>C</b>	64 21% <b>c</b>	120 26% <b>CDe</b>	100 17%	145 21%	184 24% <b>I</b>	126 23% <b>m</b>	104 18%	97 24% <b>m</b>	102 21%	59 20%	188 22%
Disagree	(2) 25%	497 24%	261 25%	61 27%	82 24%	73 22%	87 24%	83 28%	112 24%	143 25%	159 23%	194 25%	160 29% <b>NO</b>	163 29% <b>NO</b>	86 21%	88 18%	71 24%	212 24%
Strongly disagree	(1) 16%	329 15%	179 17%	64 29% <b>EFGH</b>	86 25% <b>eFGH</b>	59 18% <b>GH</b>	48 13% <b>H</b>	32 11%	40 9%	150 26% <b>JK</b>	106 16% <b>K</b>	72 9%	99 18% <b>n</b>	102 18% <b>n</b>	53 13%	74 15%	60 20%	159 18%
NET: Disagree	826 41%	386 39%	439 42%	125 56% <b>EFGH</b>	168 48% <b>eFGH</b>	131 41% <b>H</b>	134 38%	115 38%	152 33%	294 51% <b>JK</b>	266 39%	266 35%	259 47% <b>NO</b>	266 47% <b>NO</b>	139 34%	162 33%	131 44%	371 43%
Prefer not to say	54 3%	17 2%	38 4% <b>A</b>	12 5% <b>fGH</b>	12 3% <b>H</b>	12 4% <b>H</b>	8 2%	6 2%	5 1%	24 4% <b>K</b>	20 3% <b>k</b>	11 1%	10 2%	15 3%	16 4% <b>I</b>	14 3%	17 6% <b>Q</b>	26 3%
Don't know	281 14%	106 11%	175 17% <b>A</b>	30 13%	49 14%	55 17% <b>f</b>	42 12%	39 13%	67 14%	79 14%	97 14%	106 14%	61 11%	83 15% <b>I</b>	59 14%	78 16% <b>L</b>	48 16%	105 12%
Mean	2.57	2.68 <b>B</b>	2.46	2.09	2.31 <b>C</b>	2.50 <b>Cd</b>	2.71 <b>CDE</b>	2.72 <b>CDE</b>	2.82 <b>CDE</b>	2.22	2.61 <b>I</b>	2.78 <b>IJ</b>	2.46	2.43	2.73 <b>LM</b>	2.75 <b>LM</b>	2.37	2.52
Standard deviation	1.07	1.08	1.05	1.02	1.09	1.09	1.06	1.02	0.99	1.07	1.08	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.06	1.11	1.06	1.08
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.04

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 11

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**I would be concerned if a mosque was built in my neighbourhood**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
NET: Agree	860 43%	63 36%	46 45%	752 43%a	33 39%	109 47%A	68 40%	88 49%A	60 41%	89 46%a	110 40%	121 43%	74 41%
Strongly agree	(4) 430 21%	33 19%	24 23%	374 21%	17 20%	60 26%Gi	27 16%	43 24%	25 17%	44 23%	58 21%	62 22%	37 21%
Agree	(3) 430 21%	29 17%	22 22%	378 22%	17 19%	49 21%	41 24%	45 25%a	35 24%	45 23%	51 19%	59 21%	37 21%
Disagree	(2) 497 25%	58 33%DbFhikl	21 21%	417 24%	24 29%	49 21%	43 26%	42 23%	34 23%	51 26%	57 21%	69 24%	48 26%
Strongly disagree	(1) 329 16%	27 15%H	15 15%h	286 16%	15 18%H	39 17%H	27 16%H	14 8%	20 14%	23 12%	66 24%AbfgHJL	45 16%H	37 21%HJ
NET: Disagree	826 41%	85 48%dbfHij	37 36%	704 40%	39 46%H	89 38%	71 42%h	56 31%	54 37%	74 38%	123 45%H	114 40%h	85 47%fHij
Prefer not to say	54 3%	2 1%	4 4%	49 3%	3 3%	3 1%	6 3%	7 4%	5 3%	3 1%	9 3%	11 4%	2 1%
Don't know	281 14%	26 15%	15 15%	240 14%	9 11%	32 14%	26 15%	29 16%	28 19%KM	29 15%	31 11%	38 13%	19 11%
Mean	2.57	2.47	2.65	2.58	2.48	2.66k	2.49	2.82AEGIKM	2.57	2.67aKm	2.44	2.59	2.46
Standard deviation	1.07	1.03	1.09	1.07	1.07	1.11	1.02	0.97	1.03	1.02	1.15	1.08	1.09
Standard error	0.03	0.09	0.11	0.03	0.13	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.09

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 12

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Islam is not a religion that promotes terrorism**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
NET: Agree	913 45%	418 42%	495 48%A	129 58%DEFGH	167 48%e	131 41%	150 42%	123 41%	212 46%	297 52%JK	281 41%	335 44%	270 49%NO	284 50%NO	168 41%	190 39%	148 49%	380 44%
Strongly agree	(4) 302 15%	146 15%	157 15%	48 21%EFGH	75 22%EFGH	44 14%	47 13%	36 12%	52 11%	124 22%JK	91 13%	88 12%	88 16%	100 18%O	55 13%	60 12%	52 17%	135 16%
Agree	(3) 611 30%	273 28%	338 33%A	81 36%DEf	92 26%	87 27%	103 29%	87 29%	160 34%DE	173 30%	191 28%	247 32%	183 33%O	184 32%O	114 28%	130 27%	96 32%	245 28%
Disagree	(2) 345 17%	188 19%B	156 15%	33 15%	44 13%	58 18%d	82 23%CDGh	47 16%	81 17%d	77 13%	140 21%k	128 17%	96 17%	86 15%	73 18%	89 18%	57 19%	133 15%
Strongly disagree	(1) 286 14%	185 19%B	101 10%	13 6%	47 14%C	41 13%C	51 14%C	56 19%Ce	78 17%C	60 10%	92 13%	134 18%lj	66 12%	74 13%	63 15%	84 17%Lm	30 10%	132 15%P
NET: Disagree	631 31%	373 38%B	258 25%	46 20%	91 26%	99 31%C	133 37%CD	103 35%CD	159 34%CD	137 24%	232 34%l	262 34%l	162 29%	160 28%	136 33%	173 35%IM	86 29%	265 31%
Prefer not to say	81 4%	30 3%	51 5%a	15 7%gH	14 4%	14 4%	15 4%	10 3%	13 3%	29 5%k	29 4%	23 3%	20 4%	22 4%	18 4%	22 4%	13 4%	38 4%
Don't know	396 20%	165 17%	232 22%A	35 15%	77 22%c	79 24%CFH	61 17%	63 21%	82 18%	111 19%	140 21%	145 19%	99 18%	103 18%	88 21%	106 22%	51 17%	184 21%
Mean	2.60	2.48	2.73A	2.94dEFGH	2.75eFGH	2.58	2.52	2.46	2.50	2.83JK	2.55	2.48	2.68nO	2.70NO	2.53	2.46	2.73	2.60
Standard deviation	1.00	1.04	0.94	0.87	1.07	0.99	0.97	1.03	0.98	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.96	1.00	1.01	1.02	0.95	1.03
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.04

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 13

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Islam is not a religion that promotes terrorism**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
NET: Agree	913 45%	82 47%h	41 41%	790 45%	41 48%h	107 46%h	75 44%	64 36%	63 43%	91 47%H	140 51%bH	126 45%h	82 46%h
Strongly agree	(4) 302 15%	19 11%	10 10%	274 16%	10 12%	36 16%	26 15%	19 11%	24 16%	31 16%	55 20%ABHL	31 11%	42 23%ABEfgHJL
Agree	(3) 611 30%	64 36%HiM	31 31%	516 30%	31 37%hM	71 31%m	49 29%	45 25%	39 27%	60 31%m	85 31%m	96 34%hM	40 23%
Disagree	(2) 345 17%	28 16%	16 16%	301 17%	17 19%i	44 19%l	26 15%	40 22%l	15 10%	33 17%	42 15%	55 19%l	30 17%
Strongly disagree	(1) 286 14%	22 13%	17 17%	247 14%	11 13%	30 13%	25 15%	31 17%	24 16%	28 14%	35 13%	34 12%	29 16%
NET: Disagree	631 31%	50 28%	33 33%	547 31%	27 32%	74 32%	51 30%	71 40%aIK	39 26%	60 31%	77 28%	89 31%	59 33%
Prefer not to say	81 4%	4 2%	9 9%DAFJLM	67 4%	3 3%	6 3%	9 5%jM	12 7%afJIM	10 6%afJM	3 2%	14 5%jM	8 3%	1 1%
Don't know	396 20%	40 23%k	17 17%	339 19%	14 16%	45 20%	34 20%	33 18%	36 25%K	40 20%	41 15%	60 21%	37 20%
Mean	2.60	2.60	2.46	2.61	2.59	2.63h	2.60	2.38	2.62	2.63h	2.73bH	2.57	2.67H
Standard deviation	1.00	0.93	1.00	1.01	0.93	0.98	1.03	1.00	1.09	1.01	1.02	0.92	1.11
Standard error	0.03	0.08	0.11	0.03	0.12	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.09

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 14

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Western liberal society can never be compatible with Islam**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
NET: Agree	870 43%	482 49%B	389 38%	57 25%	108 31%	123 38%Cd	175 49%CDE	149 50%CDE	259 56%CDEf	165 29%	298 44%I	408 53%IJ	230 42%	221 39%	195 47%M	225 46%M	100 33%	365 42%P
Strongly agree	(4) 18%	365 21%B	154 15%	12 5%	41 12%C	47 15%C	75 21%CD	67 23%CD	123 26%CD	53 9%	122 18%I	190 25%IJ	94 17%	79 14%	87 21%M	106 22%IM	35 12%	150 17%p
Agree	(3) 25%	505 27%B	235 23%	45 20%	67 19%	75 23%	100 28%CD	81 27%CD	136 29%CD	112 20%	176 26%I	218 28%I	136 25%	142 25%	108 26%	119 24%	65 22%	215 25%
Disagree	(2) 20%	412 21%	205 20%	60 27%eFGH	81 23%g	65 20%	65 18%	51 17%	90 19%	140 24%JK	130 19%	141 18%	138 25%NO	125 22%NO	66 16%	83 17%	73 24%	187 22%
Strongly disagree	(1) 9%	178 10%	83 8%	33 15%EFGH	48 14%eFGH	27 9%H	28 8%h	19 6%	21 5%	81 14%JK	56 8%K	41 5%	60 11%No	54 10%	26 6%	37 8%	22 7%	93 11%
NET: Disagree	589 29%	302 31%	288 28%	93 41%EFGH	129 37%EFGH	92 29%	94 26%	70 24%	112 24%	222 39%JK	186 27%	182 24%	199 36%NO	179 32%NO	92 22%	120 24%	95 32%	280 32%
Prefer not to say	57 3%	20 2%	37 4%a	10 4%h	12 4%	9 3%	9 2%	8 3%	8 2%	22 4%k	18 3%	17 2%	9 2%	14 2%	16 4%l	19 4%l	12 4%	24 3%
Don't know	504 25%	183 19%	321 31%A	65 29%H	101 29%fH	99 31%FgH	80 22%	72 24%	88 19%	165 29%K	179 26%K	159 21%	113 21%	154 27%L	108 26%I	128 26%L	93 31%Q	199 23%
Mean	2.72	2.76	2.68	2.24	2.42	2.66CD	2.82CDe	2.90CDE	2.97CDEf	2.35	2.75I	2.95IJ	2.62	2.61	2.89LM	2.85LM	2.58	2.65
Standard deviation	0.97	0.98	0.96	0.89	1.00	0.96	0.96	0.94	0.90	0.96	0.96	0.91	0.98	0.95	0.94	0.98	0.91	0.99
Standard error	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.04

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 15

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Western liberal society can never be compatible with Islam**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
NET: Agree	870 43%	71 41%	42 42%	757 43%	32 38%	110 47%l	78 46%	80 45%	61 42%	85 44%	116 43%	109 39%	86 48%l
Strongly agree	(4) 365 18%	29 16%	22 22%i	315 18%	14 17%	48 21%i	34 20%	29 16%	19 13%	33 17%	53 20%	45 16%	37 21%i
Agree	(3) 505 25%	43 24%	20 20%	442 25%	18 21%	61 26%	44 26%	51 28%	42 29%	51 26%	63 23%	64 23%	48 27%
Disagree	(2) 412 20%	43 25%i	25 25%	344 20%	14 17%	47 20%	35 20%	41 23%	24 16%	37 19%	52 19%	60 21%	34 19%
Strongly disagree	(1) 178 9%	13 8%	7 6%	158 9%	9 11%h	19 8%	14 8%	7 4%	9 6%	18 9%h	36 13%abHI	24 9%h	21 11%H
NET: Disagree	589 29%	56 32%i	31 31%	502 29%	24 28%	67 29%	49 29%	48 27%	33 23%	55 28%	88 32%i	84 30%	55 30%
Prefer not to say	57 3%	3 2%	8 8%DAFGJKLM	46 3%	6 7%aFgjkM	1 1%	3 2%m	11 6%AFgJkM	6 4%FM	3 2%m	6 2%m	9 3%fM	-
Don't know	504 25%	45 26%	19 19%	440 25%	24 28%	55 24%	40 24%	40 23%	47 32%Bfhkm	51 26%	62 23%	81 28%b	40 22%
Mean	2.72	2.68	2.78	2.73	2.67	2.79	2.77	2.80	2.75	2.72	2.65	2.67	2.73
Standard deviation	0.97	0.94	0.98	0.97	1.04	0.97	0.97	0.86	0.89	0.97	1.05	0.97	1.02
Standard error	0.03	0.09	0.11	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**



## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 16

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Muslims in Britain should always obey British laws**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age							Social Grade				Employment Sector			
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
NET: Agree	1804 89%	882 89%	922 89%	177 79%	286 82%	278 86% <b>C</b>	329 92% <b>CDE</b>	280 94% <b>CDE</b>	453 97% <b>CDEFG</b>	463 81%	608 89% <b>I</b>	733 96% <b>IJ</b>	488 89%	523 92% <b>InO</b>	362 88%	431 88%	260 87%	751 87%
Strongly agree	(4) 63%	683 69% <b>B</b>	586 57%	109 49%	190 54%	182 56%	230 64% <b>CDe</b>	202 67% <b>CDE</b>	356 76% <b>CDEFG</b>	299 52%	412 61% <b>I</b>	557 73% <b>IJ</b>	340 62%	341 60%	270 66%	318 65%	172 57%	500 58%
Agree	(3) 26%	199 20%	336 32% <b>A</b>	68 30% <b>H</b>	96 28% <b>H</b>	96 30% <b>H</b>	99 28% <b>H</b>	78 26%	97 21%	164 29% <b>K</b>	195 29% <b>K</b>	175 23%	148 27%	182 32% <b>INO</b>	92 22%	113 23%	88 29%	251 29%
Disagree	(2) 2%	22 2%	21 2%	8 4% <b>gH</b>	14 4% <b>fGH</b>	7 2%	6 2%	3 1%	5 1%	22 4% <b>JK</b>	13 2%	8 1%	14 3%	11 2%	5 1%	12 2%	7 2%	25 3%
Strongly disagree	(1) 1%	15 2% <b>B</b>	5 1%	4 2% <b>fH</b>	5 1% <b>H</b>	8 3% <b>FgH</b>	1 *	2 1%	- -	9 2% <b>K</b>	10 1% <b>K</b>	2 *	10 2% <b>M</b>	1 *	5 1% <b>m</b>	5 1% <b>m</b>	5 2%	14 2%
NET: Disagree	64 3%	37 4%	27 3%	12 6% <b>FGH</b>	19 5% <b>FGH</b>	15 5% <b>fGH</b>	7 2%	5 2%	5 1%	32 6% <b>JK</b>	22 3% <b>K</b>	10 1%	24 4% <b>M</b>	12 2%	10 3%	17 4%	11 4%	39 4%
Prefer not to say	33 2%	14 1%	19 2%	9 4% <b>EFH</b>	11 3% <b>FH</b>	4 1%	2 1%	5 2%	2 *	20 4% <b>JK</b>	6 1%	6 1%	6 1%	7 1%	9 2%	11 2%	6 2%	20 2%
Don't know	121 6%	53 5%	68 7%	26 12% <b>FGH</b>	33 9% <b>fGH</b>	26 8% <b>GH</b>	19 5% <b>H</b>	9 3%	7 2%	59 10% <b>JK</b>	45 7% <b>K</b>	17 2%	34 6%	26 5%	29 7%	32 7%	22 7%	57 7%
Mean	3.63	3.69 <b>B</b>	3.58	3.49	3.54	3.54	3.66 <b>CDE</b>	3.68 <b>CDE</b>	3.77 <b>CDEFG</b>	3.52	3.60 <b>i</b>	3.73 <b>IJ</b>	3.60	3.61	3.68 <b>I</b>	3.66	3.57	3.57
Standard deviation	0.59	0.60	0.57	0.69	0.66	0.68	0.53	0.53	0.45	0.67	0.61	0.48	0.64	0.54	0.57	0.59	0.63	0.64
Standard error	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 17

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Muslims in Britain should always obey British laws**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
NET: Agree	1804 89%	153 87%	91 90%	1560 89%	80 94%hi	212 91%hi	152 90%	151 84%	125 85%	177 91%hi	242 89%	257 91%Hi	164 91%hi
Strongly agree	(4) 1269 63%	99 56%	66 65%	1104 63%a	55 65%	151 65%	108 64%	113 63%	96 65%	120 62%	164 60%	181 64%	117 65%
Agree	(3) 535 26%	54 31%hl	25 25%	456 26%	25 29%	61 26%	44 26%	38 21%	29 20%	57 29%i	78 29%i	77 27%	48 26%
Disagree	(2) 43 2%	7 4%F	3 3%	34 2%	2 3%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	3 2%	3 1%	11 4%F	6 2%	3 1%
Strongly disagree	(1) 21 1%	3 2%	1 1%	17 1%	- -	3 1%	1 *	3 2%	- -	2 1%	4 2%	1 *	3 2%
NET: Disagree	64 3%	10 6%dfg	3 3%	50 3%	2 3%	4 2%	3 2%	5 3%	3 2%	4 2%	15 5%fgj	8 3%	6 3%
Prefer not to say	33 2%	2 1%	2 2%m	28 2%	1 2%	2 1%	3 2%	9 5%aFJKM	5 3%JM	1 *	2 1%	5 2%m	- -
Don't know	121 6%	11 6%	5 5%	105 6%	2 2%	14 6%	12 7%	15 8%e	15 10%EkL	12 6%	14 5%	13 4%	10 6%
Mean	3.63	3.53	3.65	3.64A	3.64	3.66a	3.67a	3.67a	3.72AK	3.63	3.56	3.65a	3.63
Standard deviation	0.59	0.68	0.58	0.58	0.54	0.57	0.52	0.60	0.50	0.56	0.65	0.55	0.61
Standard error	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 18

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Prejudice against Islam makes it difficult to be a Muslim in this country**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
NET: Agree	978 48%	431 44%	547 53%A	134 60%FGH	186 53%FGH	170 53%FGH	157 44%	129 43%	202 43%	320 56%JK	327 48%	331 43%	298 54%NO	286 50%O	185 45%	210 43%	140 47%	436 50%
Strongly agree	(4) 237 12%	113 11%	123 12%	41 18%EFGH	64 18%EFGH	38 12%h	33 9%	27 9%	34 7%	105 18%JK	70 10%	61 8%	60 11%	68 12%	50 12%	59 12%	33 11%	113 13%
Agree	(3) 742 37%	318 32%	424 41%A	93 41%	122 35%	132 41%	124 35%	102 34%	168 36%	215 38%	257 38%	270 35%	238 43%NO	218 38%O	135 33%	150 31%	107 36%	322 37%
Disagree	(2) 348 17%	191 19%B	157 15%	34 15%	42 12%	48 15%	65 18%D	56 19%D	102 22%cDE	76 13%	113 17%	158 21%j	95 17%	88 15%	72 18%	93 19%	50 17%	132 15%
Strongly disagree	(1) 173 9%	117 12%B	55 5%	8 3%	27 8%c	23 7%c	45 13%CdE	26 9%C	44 9%C	35 6%	68 10%l	69 9%i	40 7%	49 9%	38 9%	45 9%	25 8%	80 9%
NET: Disagree	521 26%	308 31%B	212 21%	42 19%	69 20%	71 22%	111 31%CDE	82 27%CD	146 31%CDE	111 19%	182 27%l	228 30%l	135 24%	137 24%	111 27%	138 28%	75 25%	212 24%
Prefer not to say	57 3%	23 2%	35 3%	8 3%	15 4%H	8 3%	9 2%	11 4%h	7 1%	23 4%	17 3%	17 2%	11 2%	9 2%	17 4%IM	20 4%IM	10 3%	29 3%
Don't know	465 23%	224 23%	240 23%	41 18%	79 23%	74 23%	81 23%	77 26%c	112 24%	120 21%	155 23%	189 25%	108 20%	135 24%	98 24%	123 25%L	75 25%	191 22%
Mean	2.70	2.58	2.81A	2.95EFGH	2.87FGH	2.76FgH	2.54	2.62	2.55	2.91JK	2.65	2.58	2.73	2.72	2.66	2.64	2.69	2.72
Standard deviation	0.87	0.93	0.79	0.78	0.91	0.83	0.91	0.86	0.83	0.86	0.88	0.84	0.81	0.87	0.91	0.91	0.87	0.89
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.04

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 19

**Q.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Prejudice against Islam makes it difficult to be a Muslim in this country**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
NET: Agree	978 48%	94 54%eH	52 51%h	832 48%	34 40%	106 46%	89 53%H	69 39%	79 53%eH	90 46%	134 49%h	141 50%H	90 50%h
Strongly agree	(4) 237 12%	13 7%	14 14%	210 12%a	10 11%	28 12%	17 10%	18 10%	12 8%	28 14%AL	39 14%AL	23 8%	35 20%AFGHIL
Agree	(3) 742 37%	81 46%DEFHJKM	38 37%	623 36%	25 29%	78 34%	72 43%eHJM	51 29%	66 45%EFHJKM	62 32%	95 35%	118 42%efHJM	55 30%
Disagree	(2) 348 17%	25 14%	15 15%	308 18%	22 26%AbhIJKL	56 24%AbhIJKL	33 20%	29 16%	21 14%	33 17%	41 15%	40 14%	32 18%
Strongly disagree	(1) 173 9%	12 7%	9 9%	151 9%	6 7%	22 9%i	10 6%	26 14%aGILm	6 4%	20 10%ll	32 12%gIL	16 6%	14 8%
NET: Disagree	521 26%	37 21%	24 24%	459 26%	29 34%aIL	78 33%AILm	44 26%	55 31%aIL	27 18%	53 27%il	73 27%il	56 20%	45 25%
Prefer not to say	57 3%	5 3%M	4 4%M	49 3%	5 6%JM	5 2%m	4 3%m	9 5%JM	5 3%M	2 1%	6 2%m	13 5%JM	-
Don't know	465 23%	39 22%	22 21%	404 23%	17 20%	43 19%	33 19%	46 26%	37 25%	50 26%	60 22%	73 26%f	45 25%
Mean	2.70	2.72h	2.75h	2.69	2.60	2.61	2.72h	2.49	2.81fH	2.69	2.68	2.75H	2.82fH
Standard deviation	0.87	0.77	0.90	0.88	0.87	0.89	0.78	0.98	0.71	0.94	0.95	0.76	0.94
Standard error	0.02	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.08

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 20  
**Q.2 What proportion of the UK population do you think is Muslim?**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
1%	122 6%	81 8%B	41 4%	12 5%	23 7%	16 5%	27 7%	20 7%	24 5%	35 6%	43 6%	44 6%	44 8%no	38 7%o	19 5%	21 4%	16 5%	55 6%
5%	638 32%	403 41%B	235 23%	75 33%	100 29%	87 27%	101 28%	106 35%dEf	169 36%DEF	175 30%	188 28%	275 36%iJ	197 36%O	199 35%O	127 31%O	115 23%	82 27%	264 30%
10%	508 25%	252 26%	256 25%	60 27%G	73 21%	86 26%G	96 27%dG	55 18%	139 30%DG	132 23%	182 27%	194 25%	149 27%N	130 23%	84 20%	145 30%Mn	70 23%	211 24%
20%	424 21%	153 16%	271 26%A	48 21%	84 24%	62 19%	74 21%	62 21%	94 20%	132 23%	136 20%	157 20%	96 17%	119 21%	96 24%L	113 23%L	68 23%	189 22%
30% or more	329 16%	97 10%	232 22%A	30 13%h	70 20%cH	73 22%cFH	60 17%H	56 19%H	40 9%	100 17%K	133 19%K	96 13%	65 12%	82 15%	84 20%LM	97 20%LM	64 21%	148 17%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 21  
**Q.2 What proportion of the UK population do you think is Muslim?**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
1%	122 6%	13 7%	4 4%	105 6%	4 5%	18 8%g	6 3%	10 5%	6 4%	13 6%	17 6%	17 6%	16 9%g
5%	638 32%	59 34%	31 30%	548 31%	27 32%	69 30%	64 37%L	56 31%	47 32%	61 31%	94 35%l	76 27%	54 30%
10%	508 25%	36 21%	20 20%	452 26%	23 27%	51 22%	41 24%	41 23%	39 27%	54 28%	68 25%	81 29%ab	53 30%ab
20%	424 21%	48 27%dgKM	21 21%	356 20%	21 25%am	49 21%	31 18%	35 19%	34 23%am	46 24%km	46 17%	66 23%km	28 15%
30% or more	329 16%	20 11%	26 25%DAEIJLm	283 16%	10 12%	44 19%aJ	29 17%j	38 21%AJ	21 14%	20 10%	48 18%J	43 15%	29 16%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 22

**Q.3 Which of the following statements on Britain and Muslims comes closest to your view?**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
Britain is becoming less tolerant of Muslims	942 47%	466 47%	476 46%	93 42%	162 46%	135 42%	159 44%	160 54% CdEF	232 50% cE	256 44%	294 43%	393 51% IJ	247 45%	270 48%	206 50%	218 44%	117 39%	403 46% p
Britain is becoming neither more or less tolerant of Muslims	796 39%	381 39%	415 40%	98 44% G	139 40%	130 40%	148 41%	104 35%	177 38%	238 41%	279 41%	280 37%	225 41%	229 40%	152 37%	190 39%	124 41%	347 40%
Britain is becoming more tolerant of Muslims	283 14%	139 14%	144 14%	33 15%	48 14%	58 18% gH	51 14%	35 12%	58 12%	81 14%	109 16% k	93 12%	79 14%	69 12%	52 13%	83 17% M	58 19% Q	117 13%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 23

**Q.3 Which of the following statements on Britain and Muslims comes closest to your view?**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
Britain is becoming less tolerant of Muslims	942 47%	78 45%	53 53%k	810 46%	36 42%	118 51%k	74 43%	78 43%	71 48%	89 46%	115 42%	140 50%	91 50%
Britain is becoming neither more or less tolerant of Muslims	796 39%	64 36%	33 33%	699 40%	41 49%aBfl	84 36%	72 42%	79 44%	61 42%	80 41%	109 40%	105 37%	68 38%
Britain is becoming more tolerant of Muslims	283 14%	34 19%delm	14 14%	234 13%	8 9%	31 13%	25 14%	23 13%	15 10%	26 13%	49 18%elm	37 13%	21 12%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**



## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 24

**Q.4 Do you think a person can see themselves as both Muslim and British?****Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
Yes	1358 67%	662 67%	695 67%	182 81% DEFGH	248 71% GH	213 66%	243 68% h	184 62%	287 62%	430 75% JK	456 67% k	471 62%	403 73% NO	418 74% NO	251 61%	286 58%	216 72%	597 69%
No	405 20%	217 22% B	188 18%	27 12%	64 18% c	62 19% C	77 21% C	69 23% C	106 23% C	91 16%	139 20% i	175 23% l	91 16%	83 15%	103 25% LM	128 26% LM	49 16%	169 19%
Don't know	258 13%	107 11%	152 15% A	15 7%	38 11%	48 15% C	38 11%	46 15% C	73 16% Cdf	53 9%	86 13% i	119 16% l	58 10%	67 12%	57 14%	77 16% Lm	34 11%	101 12%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
Overlap formulae used.

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 25

**Q.4 Do you think a person can see themselves as both Muslim and British?****Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
Yes	1358 67%	129 74%dbhl	62 62%	1166 67%	55 65%	157 67%	116 68%	113 63%	96 65%	133 69%	195 71%	183 65%	118 65%
No	405 20%	23 13%	24 23%A	359 21%A	23 27%Ak	49 21%A	35 20%a	44 25%Ak	25 17%	34 17%	46 17%	60 21%A	43 24%A
Don't know	258 13%	24 14%	15 15%	219 13%	7 8%	26 11%	20 12%	22 12%	26 18%em	27 14%	32 12%	40 14%	19 11%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Muslims Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 26

**Q.5 At present, do you think the marginalisation of Islam in British public life is increasing, decreasing or staying the same in each of the following areas?**

**Summary Table****Base: All respondents**

	Areas			
	In public	In the media	In the Government	In the workplace
Unweighted base	2021	2021	2021	2021
Weighted base	2021	2021	2021	2021
Increasing	738 36%	754 37%	374 19%	421 21%
Staying the same	656 32%	629 31%	838 41%	737 36%
Decreasing	156 8%	209 10%	261 13%	231 11%
Don't know	471 23%	429 21%	549 27%	632 31%

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 27

**Q.5 At present, do you think the marginalisation of Islam in British public life is increasing, decreasing or staying the same in each of the following areas?**

**In public**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
Increasing	738 36%	369 37%	369 36%	78 35%	110 31%	107 33%	144 40%De	122 41%De	177 38%d	187 33%	251 37%	299 39%l	199 36%	212 37%	144 35%	182 37%	104 35%	306 35%
Staying the same	656 32%	350 36%B	306 30%	72 32%	125 36%G	106 33%	111 31%	81 27%	162 35%G	197 34%	217 32%	243 32%	186 34%	200 35%n	120 29%	149 30%	90 30%	298 34%
Decreasing	156 8%	84 9%	72 7%	24 10%G	23 7%	25 8%	27 7%	15 5%	42 9%g	47 8%	52 8%	57 7%	65 12%MNO	35 6%	28 7%	28 6%	34 11%Q	56 6%
Don't know	471 23%	183 19%	288 28%A	52 23%	92 26%H	86 26%H	76 21%	81 27%H	85 18%	143 25%	162 24%	166 22%	101 18%	121 21%	119 29%LM	131 27%LM	71 24%	207 24%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
Overlap formulae used.

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 28

**Q.5 At present, do you think the marginalisation of Islam in British public life is increasing, decreasing or staying the same in each of the following areas?**

**In public**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
Increasing	738 36%	67 38%	38 38%	633 36%	34 40%	104 45%lJL	69 40%JL	66 37%	45 31%	57 29%	101 37%	86 30%	71 39%jl
Staying the same	656 32%	56 32%	34 33%	567 33%	23 27%	64 28%	60 35%	57 32%	48 33%	72 37%f	83 30%	103 36%f	57 32%
Decreasing	156 8%	11 6%	4 4%	141 8%	5 6%	19 8%	11 7%	17 10%	13 9%	15 8%	28 10%b	18 6%	15 8%
Don't know	471 23%	42 24%	25 25%	404 23%	23 27%	45 19%	30 18%	39 22%	41 28%fg	50 26%g	62 23%	76 27%fG	37 21%

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 29

**Q.5 At present, do you think the marginalisation of Islam in British public life is increasing, decreasing or staying the same in each of the following areas?**

**In the media**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
Increasing	754 37%	363 37%	391 38%	89 40%	134 38%	109 34%	158 44% <sup>EgH</sup>	109 36%	154 33%	223 39%	268 39% <sup>k</sup>	263 34%	204 37%	227 40% <sup>o</sup>	153 37%	169 34%	128 43%	334 39%
Staying the same	629 31%	344 35% <sup>B</sup>	285 28%	61 27%	99 28%	105 32%	96 27%	95 32%	173 37% <sup>CDF</sup>	160 28%	201 29%	268 35% <sup>lJ</sup>	177 32%	183 32%	118 29%	151 31%	67 22%	276 32% <sup>P</sup>
Decreasing	209 10%	113 11%	96 9%	31 14% <sup>EFg</sup>	34 10%	24 7%	27 8%	25 9%	68 14% <sup>dEFG</sup>	65 11% <sup>J</sup>	51 7%	93 12% <sup>J</sup>	83 15% <sup>MNO</sup>	48 8%	32 8%	46 9%	43 14% <sup>Q</sup>	59 7%
Don't know	429 21%	167 17%	262 25% <sup>A</sup>	43 19%	83 24% <sup>H</sup>	86 26% <sup>cH</sup>	76 21% <sup>H</sup>	70 23% <sup>H</sup>	72 15%	126 22%	162 24% <sup>K</sup>	141 18%	86 16%	111 19%	107 26% <sup>LM</sup>	125 26% <sup>LM</sup>	62 21%	198 23%

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 30

**Q.5 At present, do you think the marginalisation of Islam in British public life is increasing, decreasing or staying the same in each of the following areas?**

**In the media**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
Increasing	754 37%	66 38%	37 37%	650 37%	33 39%	102 44%hiJL	65 38%	61 34%	49 33%	60 31%	109 40%j	98 35%	73 40%j
Staying the same	629 31%	59 33%	34 33%	536 31%	27 32%	64 27%	61 36%	56 31%	43 29%	60 31%	78 28%	95 34%	53 30%
Decreasing	209 10%	13 7%	9 9%	187 11%	5 6%	27 12%l	14 8%	23 13%l	21 14%aeL	23 12%l	37 13%aeL	19 7%	17 10%
Don't know	429 21%	38 21%	21 21%	370 21%	20 23%	40 17%	30 17%	39 22%	34 23%	51 26%Fgk	50 18%	70 25%Fgk	37 21%

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 31

**Q.5 At present, do you think the marginalisation of Islam in British public life is increasing, decreasing or staying the same in each of the following areas?**

**In the Government**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
Increasing	374 19%	183 19%	191 18%	41 18%	83 24%eH	55 17%	77 22%H	53 18%	65 14%	124 22%K	132 19%k	118 15%	90 16%	95 17%	77 19%	112 23%LM	77 26%Q	159 18%
Staying the same	838 41%	437 44%B	401 39%	95 42%D	114 33%	128 40%d	151 42%D	126 42%D	224 48%DE	209 36%	280 41%	349 46%l	238 43%O	259 46%O	164 40%	176 36%	99 33%	379 44%P
Decreasing	261 13%	161 16%B	99 10%	32 14%	43 12%	31 10%	37 10%	33 11%	84 18%DEFG	75 13%	68 10%	117 15%J	108 20%MNO	67 12%	40 10%	45 9%	47 16%Q	84 10%
Don't know	549 27%	205 21%	344 33%A	57 25%	109 31%H	109 34%cFH	92 26%h	87 29%H	94 20%	167 29%K	201 30%K	181 24%	115 21%	147 26%l	129 31%Lm	158 32%LM	76 25%	245 28%

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**



## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 32

**Q.5 At present, do you think the marginalisation of Islam in British public life is increasing, decreasing or staying the same in each of the following areas?**

**In the Government**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
Increasing	374 19%	37 21%	16 16%	321 18%	15 18%	51 22%il	28 17%	38 21%	21 14%	31 16%	57 21%l	42 15%	36 20%
Staying the same	838 41%	78 44%	49 49%k	711 41%	38 44%	91 39%	81 48%k	71 40%	65 44%	79 41%	104 38%	112 40%	70 39%
Decreasing	261 13%	16 9%	13 13%	232 13%	5 6%	36 16%aE	18 11%	23 13%	19 13%	28 15%e	43 16%aE	36 13%	23 13%
Don't know	549 27%	46 26%	23 23%	480 28%	27 32%	54 23%	42 25%	48 26%	43 29%	55 28%	69 25%	93 33%bFgk	51 28%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 33

**Q.5 At present, do you think the marginalisation of Islam in British public life is increasing, decreasing or staying the same in each of the following areas?**

**In the workplace**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
Increasing	421 21%	193 20%	228 22%	49 22%	68 19%	58 18%	80 22%	65 22%	101 22%	118 20%	137 20%	166 22%	100 18%	112 20%	88 22%	120 24%Lm	65 22%	168 19%
Staying the same	737 36%	408 41%B	329 32%	88 39%	132 38%	123 38%	134 38%	99 33%	161 35%	220 38%	257 38%	261 34%	217 39%O	230 40%nO	139 34%	151 31%	101 34%	361 42%P
Decreasing	231 11%	125 13%	106 10%	32 14%e	41 12%	30 9%	39 11%	33 11%	54 12%	74 13%	69 10%	88 11%	97 18%MNO	60 11%o	39 10%	34 7%	50 17%Q	94 11%
Don't know	632 31%	260 26%	372 36%A	55 24%	109 31%	113 35%C	104 29%	101 34%C	150 32%C	164 28%	218 32%	251 33%	137 25%	166 29%	144 35%Lm	186 38%LM	82 28%	244 28%

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 34

**Q.5 At present, do you think the marginalisation of Islam in British public life is increasing, decreasing or staying the same in each of the following areas?**

**In the workplace**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
Increasing	421 21%	41 23%jl	17 17%	364 21%	14 17%	61 26%bIJL	45 26%bIJL	44 25%iJL	23 16%	29 15%	61 22%jl	46 16%	41 23%jl
Staying the same	737 36%	67 38%	38 38%	632 36%	35 41%	74 32%	68 40%	65 36%	57 38%	71 37%	94 34%	107 38%	61 34%
Decreasing	231 11%	13 7%	11 11%E	206 12%	2 2%	32 14%aEm	15 9%e	25 14%aE	21 14%aEm	20 10%E	48 18%AEGJLM	30 11%E	14 8%
Don't know	632 31%	55 31%	35 34%	542 31%	34 40%fGHK	66 28%	42 25%	46 26%	47 32%	74 38%FGHK	70 26%	100 35%GhK	64 36%GhK

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 35

**Q.6 Which of the following best describes your views on religious discrimination in the UK?****Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
There is little or no negative discrimination against people of any faith in the UK	165 8%	90 9%	75 7%	15 7%	24 7%	33 10%	29 8%	20 7%	43 9%	39 7%	62 9%	63 8%	48 9% <sub>m</sub>	32 6%	38 9% <sub>m</sub>	48 10% <sub>M</sub>	26 9%	75 9%
There is more negative discrimination against Muslims than people of other faiths	974 48%	472 48%	503 49%	137 61% <sub>DEFGH</sub>	181 52% <sub>Fg</sub>	146 45%	146 41%	131 44%	232 50% <sub>F</sub>	319 55% <sub>JK</sub>	293 43%	363 47%	299 54% <sub>mnO</sub>	274 48% <sub>o</sub>	193 47%	208 42%	131 44%	417 48%
There is more negative discrimination against people of other faiths than Muslims in the UK	176 9%	101 10% <sub>B</sub>	76 7%	20 9%	35 10%	31 10%	32 9%	25 9%	33 7%	55 10%	63 9%	59 8%	47 9%	48 8%	37 9%	44 9%	32 11%	78 9%
There is negative discrimination equally against people of all faiths in the UK	349 17%	174 18%	175 17%	23 10%	40 11%	50 15%	73 20% <sub>CD</sub>	69 23% <sub>CDE</sub>	95 20% <sub>CD</sub>	63 11%	123 18% <sub>l</sub>	164 21% <sub>l</sub>	83 15%	115 20% <sub>Ln</sub>	62 15%	89 18%	59 20% <sub>Q</sub>	120 14%
Don't know	356 18%	150 15%	206 20% <sub>A</sub>	29 13%	70 20% <sub>CH</sub>	63 20% <sub>cH</sub>	78 22% <sub>CH</sub>	53 18%	63 14%	99 17%	141 21% <sub>K</sub>	116 15%	75 14%	99 17% <sub>l</sub>	81 20% <sub>L</sub>	101 21% <sub>L</sub>	51 17%	178 20%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
Overlap formulae used.

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 36

**Q.6 Which of the following best describes your views on religious discrimination in the UK?****Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
There is little or no negative discrimination against people of any faith in the UK	165 8%	10 6%	9 9%	146 8%	4 5%	26 11%aI	18 11%I	18 10%i	6 4%	15 8%	25 9%i	23 8%	12 7%
There is more negative discrimination against Muslims than people of other faiths	974 48%	80 46%	52 51%	842 48%	38 45%	117 50%	81 48%	93 52%	71 48%	86 44%	134 49%	128 45%	94 52%
There is more negative discrimination against people of other faiths than Muslims in the UK	176 9%	16 9%	11 11%	149 9%	9 11%	23 10%	16 9%	15 9%	8 5%	13 7%	24 9%	28 10%	13 7%
There is negative discrimination equally against people of all faiths in the UK	349 17%	42 24%DBeFgH	8 8%	299 17%B	12 14%	31 13%	26 15%	24 13%	26 18%b	35 18%B	58 21%BFh	54 19%B	33 18%B
Don't know	356 18%	28 16%	20 20%k	307 18%	22 26%aFKm	35 15%	29 17%	30 16%	37 25%aFhKIM	45 23%aFKm	32 12%	50 18%k	28 15%

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 37

**Q.7 To what extent do you think the following groups, if at all, are to blame for Islamophobia in the UK?**

**Summary Table**

**Base: All respondents**

	Groups						
	The media	Muslims abroad	The police	Muslims in the UK	Politicians and the government	Right-wing political groups (e.g. UKIP)	Far-right political activists (e.g. English Defence League)
Unweighted base	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
Weighted base	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
NET: Agree	1182 58%	1187 59%	290 14%	909 45%	535 26%	1105 55%	1228 61%
Strongly agree (4)	365 18%	446 22%	55 3%	281 14%	115 6%	529 26%	725 36%
Agree (3)	816 40%	741 37%	236 12%	628 31%	420 21%	575 28%	503 25%
Disagree (2)	308 15%	251 12%	864 43%	483 24%	751 37%	317 16%	214 11%
Strongly disagree (1)	107 5%	59 3%	327 16%	142 7%	186 9%	153 8%	109 5%
NET: Disagree	414 21%	310 15%	1190 59%	624 31%	938 46%	470 23%	323 16%
Prefer not to say	40 2%	38 2%	51 3%	43 2%	49 2%	46 2%	42 2%
Don't know	385 19%	486 24%	489 24%	445 22%	500 25%	400 20%	427 21%
Mean	2.90	3.05	2.01	2.68	2.31	2.94	3.19
Standard deviation	0.82	0.79	0.73	0.88	0.79	0.96	0.92
Standard error	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 38

**Q.7 To what extent do you think the following groups, if at all, are to blame for Islamophobia in the UK?**

**The media**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
NET: Agree	1182 58%	582 59%	600 58%	150 67%FGH	228 65%FGH	199 62%H	199 56%	167 56%	238 51%	378 66%JK	398 58%k	405 53%	351 64%NO	349 61%NO	218 53%	264 54%	194 65%	516 60%
Strongly agree	(4) 18%	365 17%	194 19%	56 25%FGH	93 27%FGH	67 21%GH	67 19%GH	33 11%	50 11%	149 26%JK	134 20%K	83 11%	107 19%O	114 20%O	75 18%	70 14%	67 22%	171 20%
Agree	(3) 40%	816 42%	406 39%	94 42%	136 39%	132 41%	132 37%	135 45%f	187 40%	230 40%	265 39%	322 42%	244 44%N	235 41%n	143 35%	194 40%	127 42%	345 40%
Disagree	(2) 15%	308 16%	148 14%	23 10%	33 9%	31 10%	62 17%CDE	51 17%CDE	108 23%CDEfg	56 10%	94 14%l	158 21%J	80 15%	80 14%	73 18%	75 15%	27 9%	117 14%p
Strongly disagree	(1) 5%	107 8%B	31 3%	10 4%	16 5%	22 7%	19 5%	20 7%	21 4%	26 5%	40 6%	40 5%	35 6%m	22 4%	19 5%	30 6%m	15 5%	56 6%
NET: Disagree	414 21%	236 24%B	178 17%	33 14%	50 14%	53 16%	81 23%CD	70 24%CD	128 27%CD	82 14%	134 20%l	199 26%lJ	116 21%	101 18%	92 23%	105 21%	42 14%	173 20%p
Prefer not to say	40 2%	16 2%	24 2%	7 3%	12 4%eH	4 1%	6 2%	5 2%	6 1%	19 3%JK	10 1%	11 1%	6 1%	12 2%	10 2%	12 2%	9 3%	22 3%
Don't know	385 19%	152 15%	233 22%A	35 16%	59 17%	68 21%	72 20%	56 19%	95 20%	94 16%	139 20%	151 20%	79 14%	106 19%l	90 22%L	110 22%L	54 18%	156 18%
Mean	2.90	2.83	2.98A	3.07FGH	3.10FGH	2.97GH	2.88H	2.76	2.73	3.09JK	2.92K	2.74	2.91	2.98O	2.88	2.82	3.04q	2.92
Standard deviation	0.82	0.87	0.77	0.80	0.83	0.86	0.85	0.79	0.77	0.82	0.85	0.77	0.83	0.79	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.86
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.03

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 39

**Q.7 To what extent do you think the following groups, if at all, are to blame for Islamophobia in the UK?**

**The media**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
NET: Agree	1182 58%	96 55%	49 49%	1036 59%b	47 55%	141 61%b	98 58%	95 53%	86 58%	115 59%	175 64%aBHL	157 55%	122 68%ABegHL
Strongly agree	(4) 365 18%	24 14%	21 21%	320 18%	14 16%	43 19%	26 16%	28 16%	29 19%	40 20%	58 21%al	43 15%	40 22%al
Agree	(3) 816 40%	72 41%b	28 28%	716 41%B	33 39%	98 42%B	72 42%B	67 37%	57 39%	75 39%b	117 43%B	114 40%B	82 46%B
Disagree	(2) 308 15%	30 17%	19 18%	259 15%	13 15%	32 14%	29 17%	28 16%	21 15%	30 16%	34 12%	41 15%	30 17%
Strongly disagree	(1) 107 5%	13 7%	6 6%	87 5%	4 5%	9 4%	8 5%	14 8%	7 5%	7 3%	16 6%	17 6%	6 4%
NET: Disagree	414 21%	43 24%	25 25%	347 20%	17 20%	41 18%	37 22%	41 23%	28 19%	37 19%	50 18%	58 20%	37 20%
Prefer not to say	40 2%	1 1%	2 2%	36 2%	1 2%	4 2%	3 2%	5 3%	2 2%	2 1%	3 1%	13 5%AfJKM	1 1%
Don't know	385 19%	35 20%M	24 24%M	325 19%	20 23%M	46 20%M	31 18% <i>m</i>	38 21%M	31 21%M	40 21%M	44 16%	55 19%M	20 11%
Mean	2.90	2.77	2.86	2.92a	2.88	2.96a	2.86	2.80	2.94	2.97a	2.97a	2.85	2.98A
Standard deviation	0.82	0.84	0.93	0.82	0.83	0.78	0.79	0.88	0.83	0.80	0.83	0.82	0.78
Standard error	0.02	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**



## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 40

**Q.7 To what extent do you think the following groups, if at all, are to blame for Islamophobia in the UK?**

**Muslims abroad**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector		
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)	
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809	
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867	
NET: Agree	1187 59%	628 64%B	560 54%	113 51%	162 46%	183 56%D	209 58%cD	198 66%CDEF	322 69%CDEF	275 48%	392 58%I	520 68%IJ	334 60%	334 59%	235 57%	286 58%	155 52%	492 57%	
Strongly agree	(4) 22%	446 29%B	282 16%	164 16%	36 14%	50 14%	70 22%D	85 24%CD	93 31%CDEf	112 24%CD	86 15%	154 23%I	205 27%J	122 22%	105 18%	104 25%M	115 23% <i>m</i>	51 17%	202 23% <i>P</i>
Agree	(3) 37%	741 35%	345 38%	396 34%	77 34%	112 32%	113 35%	124 35%	105 45%CDEFG	210 33%	189 33%	237 35%	315 41%J	212 38% <i>n</i>	229 40% <i>No</i>	131 32%	170 35%	104 35%	290 33%
Disagree	(2) 12%	251 13%	126 12%	124 12%	41 18% <i>eGH</i>	66 19% <i>EGH</i>	39 12% <i>H</i>	49 14% <i>GH</i>	24 8%	31 7%	107 19% <i>JK</i>	88 13% <i>K</i>	56 7%	92 17% <i>NO</i>	76 13% <i>O</i>	44 11%	39 8%	66 22% <i>Q</i>	117 14%
Strongly disagree	(1) 3%	59 3%	32 3%	27 3%	10 5% <i>GH</i>	19 5% <i>GH</i>	12 4% <i>gH</i>	9 3%	3 1%	6 1%	29 5% <i>K</i>	21 3% <i>K</i>	9 1%	14 2%	21 4%	11 3%	13 3%	6 2%	35 4%
NET: Disagree	310 15%	159 16%	151 15%	51 23% <i>efGH</i>	84 24% <i>EFGH</i>	51 16% <i>GH</i>	58 16% <i>GH</i>	27 9%	37 8%	136 24% <i>JK</i>	109 16% <i>K</i>	64 8%	105 19% <i>NO</i>	97 17% <i>O</i>	55 13%	52 11%	72 24% <i>Q</i>	152 18%	
Prefer not to say	38 2%	18 2%	21 2%	7 3% <i>fH</i>	12 4% <i>eFH</i>	4 1%	3 1%	8 3% <i>fh</i>	4 1%	19 3% <i>JK</i>	7 1%	12 2%	6 1%	8 1%	9 2%	15 3% <i>l</i>	9 3%	21 2%	
Don't know	486 24%	183 19%	303 29%A	53 23%	91 26%	86 27%	87 24%	65 22%	103 22%	144 25%	173 25%	169 22%	106 19%	129 23%	112 27% <i>L</i>	139 28% <i>LM</i>	64 22%	202 23%	
Mean	3.05	3.12 <i>B</i>	2.98	2.85	2.78	3.03 <i>CD</i>	3.06 <i>CD</i>	3.28 <i>CDEF</i>	3.19 <i>CDEF</i>	2.81	3.05 <i>I</i>	3.23 <i>J</i>	3.01	2.97	3.13 <i>IM</i>	3.15 <i>LM</i>	2.88	3.02 <i>p</i>	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.82	0.75	0.84	0.85	0.82	0.80	0.71	0.65	0.85	0.81	0.68	0.78	0.79	0.80	0.77	0.78	0.84	
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
Overlap formulae used.

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 41

**Q.7 To what extent do you think the following groups, if at all, are to blame for Islamophobia in the UK?**

**Muslims abroad**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
NET: Agree	1187 59%	91 52%	57 57%	1039 60%a	49 58%	154 66%Akl	105 62%a	103 57%	84 57%	113 58%	157 58%	163 58%	110 61%a
Strongly agree	(4) 446 22%	36 20%	17 17%	393 23%	20 24%	65 28%bGJk	30 18%	48 27%gj	29 20%	34 17%	56 21%	68 24%j	43 24%
Agree	(3) 741 37%	55 31%	40 40%	646 37%	29 34%	89 38%	75 44%AHL	55 31%	55 37%	79 41%ah	101 37%	95 34%	68 38%
Disagree	(2) 251 12%	25 14%	11 10%	215 12%	10 12%	25 11%	17 10%	21 12%	21 14%	22 11%	44 16%	33 12%	22 12%
Strongly disagree	(1) 59 3%	8 5%el	2 2%	48 3%	- -	7 3%	3 1%	3 2%	8 5%egL	6 3%	13 5%eL	4 1%	6 3%
NET: Disagree	310 15%	33 19%g	13 13%	263 15%	10 12%	31 14%	20 12%	24 13%	29 20%gl	27 14%	56 21%fGhjL	37 13%	28 16%
Prefer not to say	38 2%	1 1%	3 3%	34 2%	1 2%	2 1%	2 1%	5 3%	2 2%	3 2%	4 2%	12 4%aFM	1 1%
Don't know	486 24%	50 29%fk	28 27%	408 23%	24 28%	45 19%	43 25%	48 27%	32 22%	51 26%	55 20%	71 25%	40 22%
Mean	3.05	2.95	3.03	3.06	3.17k	3.14aK	3.06	3.16aiK	2.93	3.01	2.94	3.13aK	3.06
Standard deviation	0.79	0.87	0.73	0.78	0.70	0.78	0.68	0.78	0.85	0.75	0.84	0.76	0.80
Standard error	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.02	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.07

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 42

**Q.7 To what extent do you think the following groups, if at all, are to blame for Islamophobia in the UK?**

**The police**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
NET: Agree	290 14%	130 13%	160 15%	55 25%eFGH	70 20%FGH	56 17%FGH	31 9%	32 11%	47 10%	125 22%JK	87 13%	79 10%	86 16%	73 13%	60 15%	72 15%	52 17%	137 16%
Strongly agree	(4) 55 3%	27 3%	27 3%	12 6%FGH	15 4%FgH	13 4%FH	4 1%	5 2%	6 1%	27 5%JK	17 2%	11 1%	18 3% <sup>m</sup>	8 1%	13 3%	16 3% <sup>m</sup>	15 5%	25 3%
Agree	(3) 236 12%	103 10%	133 13%	43 19%eFGH	55 16%FGH	43 13%Fh	27 8%	27 9%	41 9%	98 17%JK	70 10%	68 9%	68 12%	65 11%	47 11%	56 11%	37 12%	112 13%
Disagree	(2) 864 43%	431 44%	433 42%	92 41%	121 34%	116 36%	171 48%DE	129 43%De	234 50%CDEg	213 37%	287 42%	364 48%ij	249 45%o	251 44%	169 41%	194 40%	128 43%	353 41%
Strongly disagree	(1) 327 16%	209 21%B	118 11%	27 12%	56 16%	53 16%	59 17%	62 21%Ch	70 15%	83 14%	112 17%	132 17%	98 18%	92 16%	61 15%	75 15%	47 16%	148 17%
NET: Disagree	1190 59%	639 65%B	551 53%	119 53%	177 50%	170 52%	230 64%CDE	191 64%CDE	304 65%CDE	296 51%	399 59%I	496 65%IJ	348 63% <sup>nO</sup>	343 60% <sup>o</sup>	230 56%	269 55%	176 59%	501 58%
Prefer not to say	51 3%	19 2%	32 3%	10 4%eF	16 5%EFgh	4 1%	5 1%	6 2%	10 2%	26 5%JK	9 1%	16 2%	12 2%	11 2%	13 3%	14 3%	10 3%	25 3%
Don't know	489 24%	198 20%	291 28%A	41 18%	87 25% <sup>c</sup>	94 29% <sup>Ch</sup>	92 26% <sup>C</sup>	70 24%	105 22%	128 22%	186 27% <sup>ik</sup>	175 23%	106 19%	140 25% <sup>L</sup>	107 26% <sup>L</sup>	136 28% <sup>L</sup>	62 21%	204 24%
Mean	2.01	1.93	2.10A	2.24eFGH	2.12FGH	2.07FGh	1.91	1.89	1.95	2.17JK	1.98	1.93	2.01	1.97	2.04	2.04	2.08	2.02
Standard deviation	0.73	0.74	0.71	0.80	0.82	0.81	0.62	0.69	0.62	0.81	0.72	0.65	0.74	0.67	0.74	0.75	0.79	0.75
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.03

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 43

**Q.7 To what extent do you think the following groups, if at all, are to blame for Islamophobia in the UK?**

**The police**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
NET: Agree	290 14%	27 15%	10 10%	253 15%	9 11%	36 16%	23 14%	26 15%	20 14%	21 11%	58 21%BeJL	33 12%	26 15%
Strongly agree	(4) 55 3%	4 2%l	3 3%L	48 3%	3 3%L	10 4%L	4 2%l	7 4%L	4 3%L	4 2%l	12 4%L	1 *	4 2%l
Agree	(3) 236 12%	23 13%	8 7%	205 12%	6 8%	26 11%	19 11%	19 11%	16 11%	18 9%	46 17%BeJl	32 11%	23 13%
Disagree	(2) 864 43%	70 40%	43 42%	751 43%	35 41%	113 49%HK	81 48%Hk	60 33%	72 49%Hk	88 45%H	104 38%	117 41%	80 44%h
Strongly disagree	(1) 327 16%	31 18%	15 15%	280 16%	10 12%	27 12%	23 14%	39 21%F	22 15%	29 15%	48 18%f	50 18%f	33 18%f
NET: Disagree	1190 59%	101 58%	58 57%	1031 59%	45 53%	140 60%	105 62%	99 55%	94 64%	117 60%	153 56%	166 59%	113 63%
Prefer not to say	51 3%	2 1%	4 4%	45 3%	1 1%	3 1%	4 3%	6 3%	2 2%	3 2%	7 3%	16 6%AFiJM	2 1%
Don't know	489 24%	46 26%	28 28%	415 24%	30 35%FGIKIM	53 23%	37 22%	49 27%	31 21%	53 27%k	55 20%	69 24%	39 22%
Mean	2.01	2.00	1.97	2.02	2.03	2.11L	2.03	1.96	2.02	1.97	2.10L	1.92	1.98
Standard deviation	0.73	0.73	0.71	0.73	0.72	0.72	0.68	0.84	0.69	0.67	0.82	0.65	0.71
Standard error	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.06

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 44

**Q.7 To what extent do you think the following groups, if at all, are to blame for Islamophobia in the UK?**

**Muslims in the UK**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
NET: Agree	909 45%	478 48%B	431 42%	77 34%	124 35%	140 43%cd	171 48%CD	156 52%CDE	241 52%CDE	201 35%	311 46%l	398 52%lJ	232 42%	233 41%	203 49%lM	241 49%LM	126 42%	369 43%
Strongly agree	(4) 281 14%	164 17%B	117 11%	17 8%	35 10%	37 12%	51 14%C	54 18%CDE	86 19%CDE	52 9%	88 13%l	141 18%lJ	70 13%	61 11%	61 15%m	89 18%LM	28 9%	115 13%
Agree	(3) 628 31%	314 32%	314 30%	60 27%	89 25%	103 32%	120 33%D	102 34%D	155 33%D	149 26%	222 33%l	257 34%l	163 30%	172 30%	142 35%	151 31%	98 33%	255 29%
Disagree	(2) 483 24%	245 25%	238 23%	69 31%EGH	90 26%e	63 19%	89 25%	67 22%	105 23%	159 28%JK	152 22%	172 22%	159 29%NO	157 28%NO	73 18%	93 19%	71 24%	223 26%
Strongly disagree	(1) 142 7%	78 8%	64 6%	23 10%gH	39 11%fGH	26 8%H	25 7%H	16 5%h	12 3%	62 11%jK	51 8%K	28 4%	48 9%	38 7%	23 5%	33 7%	26 9%	71 8%
NET: Disagree	624 31%	322 33%	302 29%	92 41%EFGH	129 37%EGH	89 27%	115 32%H	83 28%	117 25%	221 39%JK	203 30%	200 26%	207 38%NO	196 34%NO	95 23%	127 26%	97 32%	294 34%
Prefer not to say	43 2%	18 2%	25 2%	12 5%EFGH	14 4%EFH	4 1%	4 1%	5 2%	4 1%	26 5%JK	8 1%	9 1%	9 2%	14 2%	9 2%	11 2%	12 4%	23 3%
Don't know	445 22%	169 17%	276 27%A	43 19%	83 24%	91 28%CFGh	69 19%	55 18%	104 22%	126 22%	160 23%	159 21%	103 19%	126 22%	103 25%L	113 23%	65 22%	181 21%
Mean	2.68	2.70	2.66	2.42	2.47	2.66CD	2.69CD	2.81CDe	2.88CDEF	2.45	2.68l	2.85lJ	2.58	2.60	2.81LM	2.81LM	2.57	2.62
Standard deviation	0.88	0.90	0.85	0.85	0.92	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.81	0.89	0.87	0.83	0.88	0.84	0.85	0.91	0.86	0.89
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 45

**Q.7 To what extent do you think the following groups, if at all, are to blame for Islamophobia in the UK?**

**Muslims in the UK**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
NET: Agree	909 45%	73 42%	46 46%	790 45%	40 47%	114 49%j	79 46%	88 49%j	70 48%	76 39%	120 44%	123 43%	80 44%
Strongly agree	(4) 281 14%	16 9%	14 14%	251 14%a	12 14%	37 16%a	27 16%a	30 17%a	18 12%	22 11%	37 14%	41 14%	28 16%a
Agree	(3) 628 31%	57 33%	32 32%	538 31%	29 34%	77 33%	52 30%	58 32%	53 36%	55 28%	82 30%	82 29%	52 29%
Disagree	(2) 483 24%	49 28%	20 20%	413 24%	19 22%	54 23%	37 22%	41 23%	30 20%	52 27%	66 24%	64 23%	50 28%
Strongly disagree	(1) 142 7%	13 7%	7 7%	122 7%	5 6%	14 6%	14 8%	7 4%	14 9%h	14 7%	25 9%h	15 5%	13 7%
NET: Disagree	624 31%	62 35%	27 27%	535 31%	24 28%	68 29%	50 30%	48 27%	44 30%	66 34%	91 34%	79 28%	64 35%
Prefer not to say	43 2%	1 1%	2 2%	39 2%	1 1%	4 2%	5 3%	5 3%	2 2%	2 1%	6 2%	12 4%Afjm	2 1%
Don't know	445 22%	39 22%	25 25%	380 22%	20 23%	47 20%	36 21%	39 21%	31 21%	49 25%	56 20%	69 24%	35 19%
Mean	2.68	2.57	2.73	2.69	2.72	2.75a	2.72	2.81Ajk	2.65	2.59	2.62	2.73	2.66
Standard deviation	0.88	0.82	0.89	0.88	0.86	0.87	0.92	0.84	0.89	0.87	0.91	0.87	0.90
Standard error	0.02	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.11	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 46

**Q.7 To what extent do you think the following groups, if at all, are to blame for Islamophobia in the UK?**

**Politicians and the government**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
NET: Agree	535 26%	263 27%	272 26%	87 39% EFGH	126 36% eFGH	94 29% H	87 24% H	69 23% H	72 15%	213 37% JK	181 27% K	141 18%	154 28%	153 27%	103 25%	126 26%	109 36% q	255 29%
Strongly agree	(4) 115 6%	58 6%	57 5%	18 8% fgH	30 9% FGH	27 8% FGH	14 4%	12 4%	14 3%	47 8% K	41 6% K	26 3%	27 5%	28 5%	28 7%	32 6%	23 8%	53 6%
Agree	(3) 420 21%	205 21%	215 21%	70 31% EFGH	96 27% eFGH	67 21% H	72 20% H	57 19% H	58 12%	166 29% JK	139 20% K	115 15%	127 23%	125 22%	75 18%	94 19%	86 29%	202 23%
Disagree	(2) 751 37%	388 39% b	363 35%	54 24%	90 26%	104 32% cd	146 41% CDE	118 40% CDe	239 51% CDEFG	144 25%	250 37% I	357 47% IJ	218 40% o	221 39% o	147 36%	164 33%	100 33%	288 33%
Strongly disagree	(1) 186 9%	126 13% B	61 6%	21 10%	33 9%	29 9%	36 10%	28 9%	39 8%	54 9%	65 10%	67 9%	56 10%	43 7%	40 10%	47 10%	22 7%	94 11%
NET: Disagree	938 46%	514 52% B	424 41%	75 34%	123 35%	133 41%	182 51% CDE	147 49% CDe	278 60% CDEFG	198 34%	315 46% I	425 55% IJ	275 50% O	264 46%	188 46%	211 43%	122 41%	382 44%
Prefer not to say	49 2%	19 2%	29 3%	9 4% efH	13 4% h	5 1%	5 1%	9 3%	7 2%	22 4% Jk	10 1%	16 2%	9 2%	12 2%	12 3%	17 3% l	10 3%	27 3%
Don't know	500 25%	190 19%	310 30% A	52 23%	88 25%	92 28%	84 23%	75 25%	109 23%	141 24%	176 26%	183 24%	114 21%	139 25%	108 26% I	138 28% L	59 20%	203 23%
Mean	2.31	2.25	2.39A	2.51FGH	2.49FGH	2.41FgH	2.24h	2.25h	2.14	2.50JK	2.32K	2.18	2.29	2.33	2.31	2.33	2.48q	2.34
Standard deviation	0.79	0.81	0.76	0.86	0.87	0.86	0.75	0.75	0.65	0.86	0.80	0.69	0.77	0.75	0.83	0.83	0.80	0.83
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.03

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 47

**Q.7 To what extent do you think the following groups, if at all, are to blame for Islamophobia in the UK?**

**Politicians and the government**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
NET: Agree	535 26%	52 30%	34 33%ij	449 26%	21 24%	60 26%	48 28%	52 29%	32 22%	43 22%	75 27%	70 25%	48 27%
Strongly agree	(4) 115 6%	11 6%i	10 10%dfjl	94 5%	5 6%	10 4%	13 8%l	15 8%l	3 2%	8 4%	17 6%i	13 5%	10 6%
Agree	(3) 420 21%	41 23%	24 23%	356 20%	15 18%	50 22%	35 21%	38 21%	29 20%	35 18%	58 21%	57 20%	38 21%
Disagree	(2) 751 37%	61 35%	30 29%	661 38%	33 39%	87 37%	70 41%bh	56 31%	65 44%BHK	82 42%BHK	90 33%	104 37%	74 41%bkh
Strongly disagree	(1) 186 9%	13 8%	12 11%	161 9%	6 7%	22 9%	10 6%	17 10%	12 8%	16 8%	39 14%AGjL	20 7%	19 11%
NET: Disagree	938 46%	74 42%	41 41%	822 47%	40 47%	109 47%	80 47%	73 41%	77 52%h	98 50%h	129 47%	124 44%	94 52%abh
Prefer not to say	49 2%	3 2%	6 5%dfJ	40 2%	1 1%	4 2%	3 2%	6 3%	4 2%	2 1%	6 2%	11 4%j	4 2%
Don't know	500 25%	47 26%	21 20%	432 25%	24 28%	60 26%	39 23%	49 27%	35 24%	51 26%	63 23%	78 28%M	34 19%
Mean	2.31	2.39i	2.43i	2.30	2.33	2.28	2.40i	2.40	2.21	2.25	2.25	2.32	2.28
Standard deviation	0.79	0.79	0.91	0.78	0.79	0.76	0.78	0.87	0.66	0.73	0.86	0.75	0.79
Standard error	0.02	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**



## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 48

**Q.7 To what extent do you think the following groups, if at all, are to blame for Islamophobia in the UK?**

**Right-wing political groups (e.g. UKIP)**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
NET: Agree	1105 55%	555 56%	550 53%	134 60%	206 59%	169 52%	188 52%	160 53%	248 53%	341 59%JK	357 52%	408 53%	347 63%NO	337 59%NO	195 47%	226 46%	179 60%	482 56%
Strongly agree	(4) 26%	529 27%	263 25%	71 32%EgH	110 31%EgH	75 23%	101 28%H	71 24%	101 22%	181 31%jK	177 26%	172 22%	167 30%O	150 26%	102 25%	111 23%	88 30%	231 27%
Agree	(3) 28%	575 29%	288 28%	64 28%	96 27%	94 29%	86 24%	88 30%	147 32%F	160 28%	180 26%	235 31%	180 33%NO	188 33%NO	92 22%	115 23%	91 30%	251 29%
Disagree	(2) 16%	317 17%	152 15%	19 8%	42 12%	37 11%	71 20%CDE	58 19%CDE	90 19%CDE	61 11%	108 16%l	149 19%l	75 14%	74 13%	81 20%LM	88 18%lM	42 14%	125 14%
Strongly disagree	(1) 8%	153 11%B	47 5%	17 7%	22 6%	24 8%	32 9%	23 8%	35 8%	38 7%	56 8%	58 8%	45 8%	34 6%	30 7%	43 9%	16 5%	78 9%p
NET: Disagree	470 23%	271 27%B	199 19%	36 16%	64 18%	61 19%	102 29%CDE	81 27%CDE	126 27%CDE	99 17%	164 24%l	207 27%l	120 22%	108 19%	111 27%M	130 27%lM	58 19%	204 23%
Prefer not to say	46 2%	21 2%	25 2%	10 4%EfH	14 4%Efh	4 1%	6 2%	6 2%	8 2%	24 4%JK	9 1%	13 2%	10 2%	14 2%	9 2%	13 3%	11 4%	23 3%
Don't know	400 20%	139 14%	261 25%A	45 20%	66 19%	90 28%cDFGH	62 17%	53 18%	85 18%	111 19%	152 22%k	138 18%	74 13%	109 19%L	96 23%L	122 25%LM	52 17%	159 18%
Mean	2.94	2.87	3.02A	3.11FGH	3.09FGH	2.95	2.89	2.86	2.84	3.10JK	2.92	2.85	3.00O	3.02nO	2.87	2.82	3.06q	2.93
Standard deviation	0.96	1.01	0.90	0.96	0.94	0.95	1.01	0.95	0.93	0.94	0.99	0.94	0.95	0.90	0.99	1.00	0.90	0.99
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.04

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 49

**Q.7 To what extent do you think the following groups, if at all, are to blame for Islamophobia in the UK?**

**Right-wing political groups (e.g. UKIP)**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
NET: Agree	1105 55%	104 59%hj	57 56%	944 54%	44 51%	151 65%EGHIJL	89 52%	87 48%	77 52%	93 48%	156 57%j	144 51%	103 57%j
Strongly agree	(4) 529 26%	48 27%	31 31%j	450 26%	26 31%j	72 31%iJ	43 25%	42 23%	32 22%	40 20%	71 26%	70 25%	54 30%J
Agree	(3) 575 28%	56 32%	26 26%	494 28%	18 21%	79 34%EhI	46 27%	45 25%	45 30%	54 28%	85 31%	74 26%	49 27%
Disagree	(2) 317 16%	24 14%	13 13%	280 16%	10 12%	30 13%	34 20%f	30 16%	27 19%	33 17%	42 16%	47 17%	27 15%
Strongly disagree	(1) 153 8%	9 5%	7 7%	136 8%	5 6%	14 6%	8 5%	16 9%	8 5%	18 9%	24 9%	22 8%	20 11%AfGi
NET: Disagree	470 23%	33 19%	20 20%	417 24%	15 18%	43 19%	43 25%	45 25%	35 24%	51 27%f	67 24%	69 24%	47 26%f
Prefer not to say	46 2%	2 1%	3 3%	41 2%	2 3%	2 1%	3 2%	6 4%	2 2%	2 1%	5 2%	14 5%aFJk	3 2%
Don't know	400 20%	37 21%	21 21%	342 20%	24 28%FKM	35 15%	35 20%	41 23%fm	33 23%m	47 24%FkM	45 17%	56 20%	26 14%
Mean	2.94	3.04J	3.04j	2.92	3.10j	3.08hJl	2.94	2.85	2.91	2.79	2.91	2.90	2.91
Standard deviation	0.96	0.89	0.98	0.97	0.99	0.90	0.92	1.00	0.90	0.98	0.97	0.98	1.04
Standard error	0.02	0.08	0.11	0.03	0.13	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.08

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 50

**Q.7 To what extent do you think the following groups, if at all, are to blame for Islamophobia in the UK?**

**Far-right political activists (e.g. English Defence League)**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
NET: Agree	1228 61%	630 64%B	599 58%	131 58%	195 56%	173 54%	216 60%	183 61%e	330 71%CE	326 57%	389 57%	513 67%IJ	362 66%NO	371 65%NO	226 55%	269 55%	183 61%	507 58%
Strongly agree	(4) 36%	725 40%B	397 32%	70 31%	124 35%	101 31%	130 36%	107 36%	193 41%CE	194 34%	231 34%	300 39%ij	223 40%NO	214 38%O	136 33%	153 31%	107 36%	296 34%
Agree	(3) 25%	503 24%	271 26%	61 27%d	71 20%	72 22%	86 24%	76 25%	137 29%DE	132 23%	158 23%	213 28%ij	139 25%	158 28%n	90 22%	116 24%	76 25%	211 24%
Disagree	(2) 11%	214 11%	110 11%	22 10%	36 10%	33 10%	50 14%H	36 12%h	37 8%	58 10%	84 12%	72 9%	64 12%m	47 8%	55 13%M	49 10%	33 11%	99 11%
Strongly disagree	(1) 5%	109 8%B	28 3%	11 5%	19 5%	20 6%	21 6%	15 5%	23 5%	30 5%	41 6%	38 5%	30 6%	24 4%	20 5%	35 7%M	10 3%	61 7%P
NET: Disagree	323 16%	186 19%B	138 13%	32 14%	56 16%	53 17%	71 20%H	51 17%	59 13%	88 15%	125 18%k	111 14%	94 17%M	70 12%	75 18%M	84 17%M	43 14%	160 18%
Prefer not to say	42 2%	18 2%	24 2%	8 3%ef	13 4%eFh	4 1%	4 1%	6 2%	8 2%	21 4%Jk	8 1%	14 2%	7 1%	13 2%	9 2%	13 3%	10 3%	21 2%
Don't know	427 21%	153 16%	274 27%A	53 24%H	86 25%fH	93 29%FGH	67 19%	59 20%	69 15%	140 24%K	160 23%K	128 17%	88 16%	113 20%	101 25%L	126 26%LM	64 21%	179 21%
Mean	3.19	3.16	3.22	3.17	3.20	3.12	3.13	3.17	3.28EF	3.18	3.13	3.24j	3.21o	3.27nO	3.14	3.10	3.24	3.11
Standard deviation	0.92	0.99	0.84	0.89	0.96	0.97	0.95	0.92	0.86	0.93	0.96	0.89	0.92	0.85	0.94	0.98	0.86	0.97
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.04

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 51

**Q.7 To what extent do you think the following groups, if at all, are to blame for Islamophobia in the UK?**

**Far-right political activists (e.g. English Defence League)**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
NET: Agree	1228 61%	107 61%	62 62%	1059 61%	49 57%	152 65%ijl	111 65%i	108 60%	82 55%	110 57%	173 63%	163 58%	111 62%
Strongly agree	(4) 725 36%	66 37%	37 37%	622 36%	37 44%l	89 38%i	59 35%	60 33%	42 29%	63 33%	100 36%	96 34%	76 42%lj
Agree	(3) 503 25%	41 23%	25 25%e	437 25%	12 14%	63 27%E	52 31%EM	48 26%E	39 27%E	47 24%e	74 27%E	67 24%e	36 20%
Disagree	(2) 214 11%	13 8%	7 6%	195 11%	10 12%	20 9%	21 12%	18 10%	22 15%Abfm	27 14%ab	29 11%	31 11%	16 9%
Strongly disagree	(1) 109 5%	13 8%G	8 8%G	88 5%	4 4%	9 4%	2 1%	14 8%Gi	4 3%	7 4%	19 7%G	13 5%g	15 8%fGij
NET: Disagree	323 16%	26 15%	14 14%	283 16%	14 16%	29 12%	23 14%	33 18%	27 18%	34 17%	49 18%	44 16%	31 17%
Prefer not to say	42 2%	2 1%	3 3%	37 2%	1 1%	2 1%	3 2%	5 3%	2 2%	2 1%	4 2%	14 5%aFJKm	3 1%
Don't know	427 21%	41 23%	21 21%	365 21%	22 25%	49 21%	33 19%	34 19%	37 25%k	48 25%k	46 17%	62 22%	35 20%
Mean	3.19	3.20	3.19	3.19	3.32	3.28	3.25	3.09	3.10	3.16	3.14	3.19	3.21
Standard deviation	0.92	0.98	0.98	0.91	0.95	0.85	0.77	0.98	0.87	0.90	0.96	0.91	1.02
Standard error	0.02	0.09	0.11	0.02	0.12	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.08

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 52

**Q.8 Some people think that the Islamic holy book, the Qur'an, justifies the use of violence against non-Muslims. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this?**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2021	1043	978	243	339	322	339	292	486	582	661	778	544	605	341	531	267	809
Weighted base	2021	986	1035	224	350	323	358	299	466	574	681	765	552	568	410	491	299	867
NET: Agree	490 24%	293 30%B	197 19%	60 27%	98 28%g	79 25%	84 23%	63 21%	106 23%	158 27%K	163 24%	169 22%	127 23%	119 21%	108 26%m	135 28%M	84 28%	218 25%
Strongly agree	(4) 198 10%	135 14%B	63 6%	15 7%	40 11%cE	20 6%	45 13%CE	32 11%e	46 10%e	55 10%	65 10%	78 10%	45 8%	46 8%	46 11%	61 12%LM	18 6%	97 11%P
Agree	(3) 292 14%	158 16%b	134 13%	45 20%FGH	58 17%FG	60 18%FGH	38 11%	32 11%	59 13%	103 18%K	98 14%	91 12%	83 15%	73 13%	62 15%	74 15%	66 22%Q	121 14%
Disagree	(2) 334 17%	152 15%	183 18%	49 22%eF	62 18%F	47 15%	41 12%	56 19%F	79 17%F	111 19%J	89 13%	135 18%J	89 16%	115 20%lnO	61 15%	70 14%	40 13%	150 17%
Strongly disagree	(1) 575 28%	275 28%	300 29%	60 27%	74 21%	80 25%	126 35%CDEg	84 28%d	152 33%DE	133 23%	206 30%l	236 31%l	172 31%o	167 29%	110 27%	126 26%	96 32%Q	217 25%
NET: Disagree	909 45%	427 43%	482 47%	108 48%De	136 39%	127 39%	167 47%de	139 47%de	231 50%DE	244 43%	294 43%	371 48%lj	261 47%O	282 50%NO	170 41%	196 40%	136 45%	367 42%
Don't know	622 31%	267 27%	355 34%A	56 25%	116 33%c	117 36%CH	107 30%	96 32%	129 28%	172 30%	224 33%	226 29%	163 30%	167 29%	132 32%	160 33%	79 26%	282 33%p
Mean	2.08	2.21B	1.94	2.09	2.28FgH	2.09	2.01	2.06	2.00	2.20jK	2.05	2.02	2.00	2.00	2.16m	2.21LM	2.03	2.17
Standard deviation	1.09	1.14	1.00	0.99	1.08	1.03	1.17	1.09	1.09	1.05	1.11	1.09	1.06	1.03	1.12	1.14	1.03	1.10
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.05

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Muslims Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th-16th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 53

**Q.8 Some people think that the Islamic holy book, the Qur'an, justifies the use of violence against non-Muslims. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this?**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Region											
		Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humberside (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)
Unweighted base	2021	162	109	1750	81	225	165	158	157	215	254	310	185
Weighted base	2021	176	101*	1744	85*	232	170	180	148	194	273	283	180
NET: Agree	490 24%	37 21%	19 19%	434 25%	18 21%	65 28%	44 26%	55 30%abjL	34 23%	41 21%	77 28%bl	60 21%	40 22%
Strongly agree	(4) 198 10%	16 9%	11 11%	171 10%	6 8%	24 10%	18 11%	23 13%i	9 6%	19 10%	30 11%	22 8%	20 11%
Agree	(3) 292 14%	21 12%	8 8%	263 15%b	11 13%	41 18%Bj	26 15%	32 18%B	26 17%B	22 11%	47 17%B	38 13%	21 11%
Disagree	(2) 334 17%	32 18%E	17 17%e	285 16%	6 7%	39 17%E	31 18%E	24 13%	27 18%E	34 17%E	42 16%e	56 20%E	26 15%
Strongly disagree	(1) 575 28%	56 32%J	28 28%	491 28%	34 40%FiJL	59 25%	53 31%J	56 31%J	39 26%	40 21%	81 30%J	74 26%	54 30%J
NET: Disagree	909 45%	88 50%J	45 45%	776 45%	40 47%	98 42%	83 49%j	80 44%	66 45%	74 38%	124 45%	130 46%	81 45%
Don't know	622 31%	51 29%	37 36%ghk	534 31%	27 32%	70 30%	43 25%	45 25%	47 32%	79 40%AFGHKI	72 26%	93 33%	59 33%
Mean	2.08	1.98	2.02	2.09	1.83	2.18e	2.07	2.16	2.04	2.18e	2.13	2.04	2.04
Standard deviation	1.09	1.07	1.13	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.15	1.00	1.09	1.11	1.03	1.13
Standard error	0.03	0.10	0.13	0.03	0.15	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.10

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**